Index

A
'Abd Allah b. Mas'ud, 69
Abel, John J., 474
Abel-Smith, Brian, 456
Aberdeen: puerperal fever epidemic, (1789-92), 400, 401-10; University library, 401*n*, 405*n*
abortion, 38, 41, 171*n*, 220, 349-50, 356; France, 19th-c., 353; in Islamic society, 10th-c., 310-11; Victorian attitudes to, 131-2, 137, 139-40, 145, 146
Abraham Ben Isaac, 297
Ackerknecht, Erwin, 356, 453
acupuncture, 454
Adam, William, 85
Addenbrooke, Jeremiah, 195
Addison, Christopher, 396
Adorno, Theodor, 343
adrenaline, biological breakdown of, 435, 438
Afanas'ev, S. M., 372
Africa, 204, 417; dental care in, 68; West Africa, British army surgeons, 411-31
Aggregationes de crisi et creticis diebus, 465-6
Ahmad ibn Hanbal, 305
AIDS, 119, 147, 168, 186*n*, 204, 355, 359, 453; UK 1980s, 204
Albarracín, Augustín, 467-8
Albertus Magnus, *De mineralibus*, 460
Alchon, Suzanne Austin, 93-4
Alcoholics Anonymous, 353
alcoholism, 66, 89, 205, 340
Alderotti, Taddeo, 321, 323, 324, 351
Alexander II, Tsar, 120
Alfraganus, 320*n*, 323
Algeria, 69, 411*n*
Allbutt, T. C., 336
Allen, John, 190, 194
Altomarus, D. A., 330, 331
Altree (18th-c. apothecary), 196
AMD *see* Army Medical Department
amenorrhoea, 298*n*, 299, 299-302, 300-2, 303, 305, 307, 308*n*
America *see* Spanish America and individual countries
American Indians, concepts of health and disease, 93
amine oxidase *see* monoamine oxidase
Ammi visnaga L., 74
Amundsen, Darrel, 468
anaesthesia, 52, 120, 131*n*, 449
Anatomia vivorum, 322
anatomy: dissections, wax models of, 463; Renaissance, 3-36, *see also* illustration
Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 346
Andrewes, Christopher, 277
Andrews, R. J., 291
animal experimentation, 222, 449
animals and disease, 221-2
anodyne necklace, 345-6
anorexia nervosa, 91
antabuse, 353
anthrax, 222
anti-semitism, 351-2, 469-70
antibiotics, 52
anticontagionism, 400
antimicrobials, 44, 49
antisepsis, asepsis, 44, 90, 400, 450, 451
antiviral drug *see* interferon
apothecaries, 117, 156, 158, 160, 415; 18th-c., 187-96; apprentices, 188, 190; casebook, 442-7; premiums, 188-9 premises, 191, 195-6; social status, 415-16, *see also* chemists and druggists
Appel, Toby, 354
Apple, R. D., 226, 236
ar-Ruhawi, 107
Arab world, primary health care, 458-9
Arabic dental care *see* Islamic medicine; pre-Islamic dental health
Arabic medical terminology, modern, 104
Arabic medical texts, 108, 109-10, 319, 320*n*
Arabic MSS, 109-10
Arabic translations from, 319, 320-1, 322, 323
arak tree, 69-70, 71, 77
Argentina: cholera, 261*n*; eugenics, 217
Aris's Birmingham Gazette, 195-6
Aristotle, 16, 107, 297, 299, 303, 323; writings translated from Greek to Arabic, 207
Armett, William, 191
Armstrong, David, (*rev.*), 356
Armstrong, Henry, 258, 260
Army Medical Department, 416, 417, 418, 427, 431
Army Medical School, Netley, 417, 420, 428*n*; tropical medicine, 422
army surgeons *see* British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service
Arnald of Villanova, 465
Arnold, David, (*rev.*), 93-4
Arnold-Foster, Kate, 118
Aronowitz, Robert A., 91
art, 18th-c., 98-9
Artaxerxes, King of Persia, 106
Articella, 297, 320, 321, 324, 328, *see also* medieval medicine and science
as-Sijistani, 106
Aschoff, Ludwig, 457
Ashby, H., 241
Asher-McDade, Catherine, 126
Ashworth, Lawrence, 95
Ashworth, William B., 102
Asian medicine, 471
Aspin, Richard K., 'The papers of Sir Thomas Barlow, Bt, KCVO, FRS, PRCP', 333-40
Association of British Phamaceutical Manufacturers, 280
Astor, Waldorf, 2nd Viscount, 386-7; report *see* Interdepartmental committee on infectious diseases in connection with demobilisation
astrology, medieval, 465-6
asylums *see* hospitals
Attlee, Clement, 456
Austin, Frances, 110-11
Australia, 130; alcohol and state policy, 353-4; health policies, 88-9; medical system, 88-9;

Australia: (cont'd); N.S.W. Foundation for Research and Treatment of Alcoholism, 353; temperance movement, 353; Townsville, James Cook University, 89; medical research institute, 89
tuberculosis, 88, 89
Austria, 102; Vienna, Institute for the History of Medicine, 341
Aveling, Eleanor Marx, 142
Averroes, 316
Avicenna, 8*n*, 321, 322, 325, 327, 465, 71, 77-8, 78, 110, 308
Axham, F. W., 58*n*

B
Baader, Gerhard, 321*n*, 322*n*
bacterial viruses *see* bacteriophages
bacteriophages, 274
Bado, Sebastiano, 460
Baffioni, Carmela, 107
al-Baitar *see* al-Baytar
Baker, Robert, (*rev.*), 111-13, 467-8
Bakewell, Sarah, 'The life and times of the Myers collection', 197-200
Bakhtishu', 79*n*
Bakken, Earl Elmer, 208-9
The Bakken, Library and Museum, 208-9
Bala, Poonam, 215-16
Baltic ports, cholera, 252, 253, 254*n*, 259, 261
Baltimore, Welch Medical Library, 359
Barber, B., 432
Barcroft, Joseph, 434, 435
Barlow, Ada Helen, 333
Barlow, Andrew, 333
Barlow, Helen Alice Dorothy, 333-4, 340
Barlow, James Alan Noel, 333*n*
Barlow, Patrick Basil, 333*n*, 339
Barlow, Thomas, 235, 333-40; correspondence, 337, 338-9; publications, 336
Barlow, Thomas Dalmahoy, 333*n*
Barlow's disease *see* scurvy, infantile
Barnes, Ambrose, 150
Barnstaple, town physician, 148*n*
Barona Vilar, Josep Lluis, 116-17
Baroyan, O. V., 381
Barrett, James W., 387
Barrington, E., and G. D. Haswell, 401*n*, 405*n*
Barry (19th-c. doctor), 265
Barry, Sir Edward, 85
Bartholomeus Anglicus, 323
Bates, Barbara, 470-1
Bauhin, Caspar, 51
Baumgaertner, K. H., 457
Bavaria, 103
Bax, E. Belfort, 142-3
Baxter, Richard, 153
Bayly, Christopher A., 412*n*
Bayly, Hugh Wansey, 388, 391
al-Baytar, Diya'al-Din 'Abd Allah b. Ahmad, 77*n*, 108-9, 110
BCG vaccination, 90
Becher, Johann Joachim, 103
Becquerel, A., 227, 228, 229
Beddoes, Thomas, 468
Beecher, Henry, 113-14
Beier, Lucinda McCray, 349
Belgium: Brussels, Bibliothèque Royale, 317*n*; cholera, 268; Antwerp, 254*n*, 259, 267
Bell (19th-c. unqualified medical assistant), 60*n*
Bell, Jacob, 117
Belleisle, hospital ship, 256, 257
Bellers, John, 157
Benes, Peter, 461-2
Bengal *see* India
Benger Laboratories, 279
Benjamin, Walter, 343
Benn, J. Miriam, 219-20
Benyash, M. G., 372
Berger, Peter L., 210
Berlant, Jeffrey, 467
Bernard, Claude, 223
Bernheim, Mary Hare, 433, 435, 436-7
Berridge, Virginia, 204; (*rev.*), 117-18, 353-4, 463-4
Berrios, German E., and Hugh Freeman, 95
Bevan, Aneurin, 456, 457
Biedert, P., 231, 234
Billing, George, 61*n*
Bing, Richard J., 359
Binns, Joseph, 349
Binswanger, Ludwig, 342
biochemistry, 114
bioethical revolution, 113
biology, 348; independent discovery in, 432-41
Birn, Anne-Emanuelle, (*rev.*), 217-18
birth control, 218, 219, 220, 349-50; in Islamic society, 10th-c., 310-11
Bissett, G. W., 291
Blaschko, H., 433-5, 437-9
Blaxall, F. E., 260
Bloch, Herbert, 320*n*
blood transfusions, 44, 46, 49, 52
bloodletting, 164, 301, 302, 306, 330, 331, 402-4, 407-8
Blumenfeld-Kosinski, R., 312*n*
Blustein, Bonnie Ellen, 121-2
the body, medicine and the history of, 209
Boerhaave, Hermann, 83, 101-2; *Aphorisms*, 190, 194
Boethius, 319*n*
Bologna University, 297, 320, 321
Bonardus, Diomedes, 351
Bonner, Thomas Neville, 346
Bonnici (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
book reviews and notices: Alchon, Suzanne Austin, *Native society and disease in colonial Ecuador*, 93-4; Austin, Frances (ed.), *The Clift family correspondence 1792-1846*, 110-11; Bala, Poonam, *Imperialism and medicine in Bengal: a socio-historical perspective*, 215-16; Barona Vilar, Josep Lluis, *La doctrina y el laboratorio; fisiología y experimentación en la sociedad española del siglo XIX*, 116-17; Bates, Barbara, *Bargaining for life: a social history of tuberculosis, 1876-1938*, 470-1; Benes, Peter, *Medicine and healing. The Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife, annual proceedings 1990*, 461-2; Benn, J. Miriam, *Predicaments of love*, 219-20;

book reviews and notices (cont'd): Berrios, German E., and Hugh Freeman (eds), *150 years of British psychiatry 1841-1991*, 95; Bing, Richard J. (ed.), *Cardiology: the evolution of the science and the art*, 359; Blustein, Bonnie Ellen, *Preserve your love for science: life of William A. Hammond, American neurologist*, 121-2; Bonner, Thomas Neville, *To the ends of the earth; women's search for education in medicine*, 346; Bos, Gerrit (ed.), *Qustā Ibn Lūqā's medical regime for the pilgrims to Mecca: the Risāla fi tadbir safar al-hajj*, 357-8; Brody, Howard, *The healer's power*, 211; Bryder, Linda (ed.), *A healthy country: essays on the social history of medicine in New Zealand*, 88, 90; Cashman, Bernard, *A proper house: Bedford Lunatic Asylum (1812-1860)*, 96-7; Cook, Noble David, and W. George Lovell (eds), *"Secret judgments of God": Old World disease in colonial Spanish America*, 93-4; Craven, Kenneth, *Jonathan Swift and the millenium of madness: the information age in Swift's 'A Tale of a Tub'*, 124; Cunningham, Andrew, and Perry Williams (eds), *The laboratory revolution in medicine*, 449-52; David, A. R., and E. Tapp, *The mummy's tale; the scientific and medical investigation of Natsef-Amun*, 126; Dietrich, Albert (ed.), *Die Dioskurides-Erklärung des Ibn al-Baitār*, 108-9; Doherty, Francis, *A study in eighteenth-century advertising methods: the anodyne necklace*, 345-6; Donaldson, J. A., *The National Dental Hospital 1859-1914*, 125; Durling, Richard (ed.), *Galenus Latinus II: Burgundio of Pisa's translation of Galen's "De interioribus"*, 350-1; Endress, Gerhard, and Dimitri Gutas (eds), *A Greek and Arabic lexicon*, 207-8; Etheridge, Elizabeth W., *Sentinel for health: a history of the Centers for Disease Control*, 118-19; Fissell, Mary E., *Patients, power and the poor in eighteenth-century Bristol*, 203; Foust, Clifford M., *Rhubarb: the wondrous drug*, 221; Fruton, Joseph S., *A skeptical biochemist*, 114; Fuchs, Rachel G., *Poor and pregnant in Paris: strategies for survival in the nineteenth century*, 352-3; Gacek, Adam, *Arabic manuscripts in the libraries of McGill University: Union Catalogue*, 109-10; Gallacher, Nancy Elizabeth, *Egypt's other wars: epidemics and the politics of public health*, 213-14; Getz, Faye Marie (ed.), *Healing and society in medieval England.... the pharmaceutical writings of Gilbertus Anglicus*, 206-7; Gillespie, James A., *The price of health: Australian governments and medical politics 1910-1960*, 88-9; Gilman, Sander, *The Jew's body*, 351-2; Golinski, Jan, *Science as public culture: chemistry and Enlightenment in Britain, 1760-1820*, 468-9; Gourevitch, Danielle (ed.), *Maladie et maladies: histoire et conceptualisation*, 103; Grafe, Alfred, *A history of experimental virology*, 115; Graham, Peter W., and Fritz H. Oehlschlaeger, *Articulating the Elephant Man: Joseph Merrick and his interpreters*, 99-100; Groeben, Christiane, and Klaus Wenig (eds), *Anton Dohrn und Rudolf Virchow: Briefwechsel 1864-1902*, 360;

book reviews and notices (cont'd): Gross, Gloria Sybil, *This invisible riot of the mind: Samuel Johnson's psychological theory*, 100-1; Hamburger, Jean, *The diary of William Harvey: the imaginary journal of the physician who revolutionized medicine*, 473-4; Hlawitschka, Ekkehard, *'wasser der tugent, trank der jugent". Text- und Überlieferungsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen zum Salbeitraktat*, 205; Hodgkin, Alan, *Chance and design: reminiscences of science in peace and war*, 348; Hoeniger, F. David, *Medicine and Shakespeare in the English Renaissance*, 111-12; Holloway, S. W. F., *Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britian 1841-1991: a political and social history*, 117-18; Hughes, J. Trevor, *Thomas Willis 1621-1675: his life and work*, 354-5; Humphreys, Margaret, *Yellow fever and the South*, 454; Hunter, Kathryn Montgomery, *Doctors' stories: the narrative structure of medical knowledge*, 211-12; Jarcho, Saul (transl.), *Tractatus simplex de cortice peruuiano: A plain treatise on the Peruvian bark ("The Stanitz Manuscript")*, 459-60; Jonsen, Albert R., *The new medicine and the old ethics*, 111-12; Jouanna, Jacques, *Hippocrate*, 105-6; Kevles, Daniel J., and Leroy Hood (eds), *The code of codes: scientific and social issues in the human genome project*, 220-1; Kohn, Marek, *Dope girls: the birth of the British drug underground*, 463-4; Krishnamurthy, K. H., *A source book of Indian medicine: an anthology*, 107-8; Labisch, Alfons, *Homo Hygienicus: Gesundheit und Medizin in der Neuzeit*, 210-11; Lachmund, Jens, and Gunnar Stollberg (eds), *The social construction of illness: illness and medical knowledge in past and present*, 209-10; Lawrence, Christopher (ed.), *Medical theory, surgical practice: studies in the history of surgery*, 349; Legée, Georgette, *Pierre Flourens, 1794-1867: physiologiste et historien de sciences*, 354; Lepenies, Wolf, *Melancholy and society*, 342-4; Leslie, Charles, and Allan Young (eds), *Paths to Asian medical knowledge*, 471; Levack, Iain D., and H. A. F. Dudley (eds), *Aberdeen Royal Infirmary: the people's hospital of the north-east*, 212-13; Lewis, Milton, *A rum state: alcohol and state policy in Australia, 1788-1988*, 353-4; Lieburg, M. J. van, *Woman and depression. Impressions from the history of a connection*, 124; *L'image et la science, Actes du 115e Congrès national des Sociétés Savantes*, 462-3; MacLeod, Roy, and Donald Denoon, *Health and healing in tropical Australia and Papua New Guinea*, 88-90; Magner, Lois N., *A history of medicine*, 355-6; Marques, Mário Gomes, and John Cule (eds), *The great maritime discoveries and world health*, 93-4; Martin, Jürgen, *Die 'Ulmer Wundarznei', Einleitung, Text, Glossar zu einem Denkmal deutscher Fachprosa des 15. Jahrhunderts*, 205-6; Mazumdar, Pauline M. H., *Eugenics, human genetics and human failings: The Eugenics Society, its sources and its critics in Britain*, 218; Miringoff, Marque-Luisa, *The social costs of genetic welfare*, 356;

book reviews and notices (cont'd): Moran, Bruce T. (ed.), *Patronage and institutions: science, technology and medicine at the European court, 1500-1750*, 102-3; Morange, Michel, *L'institut Pasteur: contributions à son histoire*, 462; Morris, Peter (ed.), *First aid to the battlefront: life and letters of Sir Vincent Kennett-Barrington (1844-1903)*, 246-7; Naylor, C. David, (ed.), *Canadian health care and the state: a century of evolution*, 472; Ng, Vivien, *Madness in late imperial China: from illness to deviance*, 454-5; O'Boyle, Cornelius, *Medieval prognosis and astrology: a working edition of the* Aggregationes de crisi et creticis diebus, 465-6; Overmier, Judith A., and John Edward Senior, *Books and manuscripts of The Bakken*, 208-9; Parascandola, John, *The development of American pharmacology: John J. Abel and the shaping of discipline*, 474; Peset, José Luis, and Diego Gracia (eds), *The ethics of diagnosis*, 467-8; Pickering, Andrew (ed.), *Science as practice and culture*, 473; Pickstone, John V. (ed.), *Medical innovations in historical perspective*, 449-52; *The picture of health: images of medicine and pharmacy from the William H. Helfand Collection*, 124; Pinault, Jody Rubin, *Hippocratic lives and legends*, 106-7; Pirogov, Nikolai Ivanovich, *Questions of life: diary of an old physician*, 120-1; Porter, Roy (ed.), *The Faber book of madness*, 94-5; Prochaska, F. K., *Philanthropy and the hospitals of London: The King's Fund 1897-1990*, 455-7; Ranger, Terence, and Paul Slack (eds), *Epidemics and ideas: essays on the historical perception of pestilence*, 204-5; Reilly, Philip R., *The surgical solution: a history of involuntary sterilization in the United States*, 465; Riddle, John M., *Contraception and abortion from the Ancient World to the Renaissance*, 349-50; *Quid pro quo: studies in the history of drugs*, 460-1
Roberts, K. B., and J. D. W. Tomlinson, *The fabric of the body; European traditions of anatomical illustration*, 97-8; Rogers, Naomi, *Dirt and disease: polio before FDR*, 122-3; Roland, Charles G., *Courage under siege: starvation, disease and death in the Warsaw ghetto*, 469-70; Romaine-Davis, Ada, *John Gibbon and his heart-lung machine*, 356-7; Rose, June, *Marie Stopes and the sexual revolution*, 218-19; Rosenberg, Charles E., *Explaining epidemics and other studies in the history of medicine*, 453-2; Rosenberg, Charles E., and Janet Golden, *Framing disease: studies in cultural history*, 90-2; Rothman, David J., *Strangers at the bedside; a history of how law and bioethics transformed medical decision making*, 113-14; Rothstein, William G., *American physicians in the nineteeth century: from sects to science*, 475; Sakula, Alex, *The portraiture of Sir William Osler*, 359; Santing, Catrien, *Geneeskunde en humanisme. Een intellectuele biografie van Theodericus Ulsenius (c. 1460-1508)*, 125; Schumacker, Harris B., *The evolution of cardiac surgery*, 464;
book reviews and notices (cont'd): Seidler, Eduard, *Die medizinische Fakultät der Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg im Breisgau: Grundlagen und Entwicklungen*, 457; Seward, Gordon R., *The Elephant Man*, 99-100; Shaw, Anthony Batty, *Norfolk and Norwich medicine: a retrospect*, 214-15; Shepherd, Gordon M., *Foundations of the neuron doctrine*, 216-17; Sonbol, Amira el-Azhary, *The creation of a medical profession in Egypt, 1800-1922*, 104-5; Spurling, Laurence (ed.), *From the words of my mouth: tradition in psychotherapy*, 474; Stafford, Barbara Maria, *Body criticism; imaging the unseen in Enlightenment art and medicine*, 98-9; Stephan, Nancy Leys, *"The Hour of Eugenics": race, gender, and nation in Latin America*, 217-18; Stephanus of Athens, *Commentary on Hippocrates' Aphorisms*, 360; Stephen, W. J., *Primary health care in the Arab world*, 458-9; Stoll, Ulrich, *Das 'Lorscher Arzneibuch': ein Medizinisches Kompendium des 8. Jahrhunderts (Codex Bambergensis Medicinalis 1)*, 125; Teutebert, Hans J. (ed.), *European food history: a research review*, 119-20; Uhlmann, Gordon, and Ursula Weisser, *Krankenhausalltag seit den Zeiten der Cholera*, 472-3; Valsangiacomo, Enrico (ed.), *Zum Wohle der Kranken. Das Schweizerische Rote Kreuz und die Geschichte der Krankenpflege*, 126; Vollmuth, R., *Die sanitätsdienstliche Versorgung in den Landsknechtsheeren des ausgehenden Mittelalters und der frühen Neuziet*, 205-6; Wear, Andrew (ed.), *Medicine in society; historical essays*, 115-16; Weber, Wilhelm, and Eduard Weber, *Mechanics of the human walking apparatus*, 458; Welch, Claude E., *A twentieth-century surgeon: my life in the Massachusetts General Hospital*, 472; Wellman, Kathleen, *La Mettrie: medicine, philosophy, and Enlightenment*, 101-2; Wilkinson, Lise, *Animals and disease: an introduction to the history of comparative medicine*, 221-2; Witz, Anne, *Professions and patriarchy*, 96; Young, James Harvey, *American health quackery: collected essays*, 203-4; *The medical messiahs: a social history of health quackery in twentieth-century America*, 359
Boot, Jesse, 117
Borah, Woodrow, 93
Borcherds, Charles Gerhard, 424*n*
Borelli, Giovanni, 458
Bos, Gerrit, 357-8; 'Ibn al-Jazzār on women's diseases and their treatment', 296-312; 'The *miswāk*, an aspect of dental care in Islam', 68-79
Botallus, L., 331
Botkin, S. P., 363
Bouchardat, A., 233
Bourne, John, 443
Bovet, Daniel, 462
Bowen, E. G., 348
Bowler, Thomas, 189
Boyer, Patricia Eckbert, 124
Bradeley, Eleanor *see* Fogg, Eleanor

Brahe, Tycho, 103
brain, Pierre Flourens' research, 354
Braudel, Fernand, 119
Braune, Wilhelm, and Otto Fischer, 458
Brazil, eugenics, 217
Bredon, Simon, 321-2, 323
Breinl, Anton, 89
Bridges, Robert, 338
Brieger, Gert H., 349; (*rev.*), 115-16
Briggs, Asa, 250, 254*n*
Bright's disease, 91
Brilliant Chang, 464
Brill's disease, 365, 381
Brindley, James, 193
Brindley, Mrs (mother of James), 193
'British army surgeons commissioned 1840-1909 with West Indian/West African service', 411-31
British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service, 411-31; age, at death, 426-7; when commissioned, 420
education, 415-16, 417, 418, 420-4; ethnic origin, 419-20; length of service, 424-6; mortality, 411, 429-31; perks of service, 429*n*; social status, 411, 416-18, 428-9
British Library, 80*n*, 218, 317*n*
British Medical Association, 129, 212, 442, 443; Library, 442; Australia, 88, 89
British Medical Journal, 140-1, 143, 280, 387*n*, 415*n*
British Museum, 219, 413, 419*n*
British Social Hygiene Council, 397
Britt (18th-c. doctor), 443
Broadbent, Sir William, 134, 140
Brock, W. H., (*rev.*), 114
Brodie, Sir Benjamin, 415
Brody, Howard, 211
Brouardel, Pierre, 268*n*
Brown, P. S., 345-6
Brown, Spencer H., 'British army surgeons commissioned 1840-1909 with West Indian/West African service', 411-31
Browne, Sir Thomas, 215
Brumberg, Joan Jacobs, 91
Brusilovskii, E. M., 371
Bryan, Bettina, (*rev.*), 457
Bryder, Linda, 88, 90
bubonic plague, 268
Buchan, William, *Domestic medicine*, 453
Buchanan, George, 259, 260-1
Budin, P., 239
Bühler, C. F., 107
bulimia, 91
Bull, Thomas, 233-4, 240
Bullard, Linda, 356
Bullough, Vern L., 319; and C. Campbell, 299*n*
Bunge, G. von, 233
Bünger, Karl, *Studia Serica*, 455
Burch, Wanda, 461
Burchell, Basil, 345
Burgundio of Pisa, 350-1
Burke, Derick, 277, 280
Burnet, Macfarlane, 115
Burnett, Charles, (*rev.*), 465-6
Burney Yeo, I., 243
Burroughs Wellcome, 281-2, 286, 287, 288, 291, 293, 294; interferon trial figures, 289-90
Burton, John, 404
Burton, Robert, 342
Butigiec, Francesco, 39, 41, 51
Butler (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
Butter, William, 404*n*
Bynoe, M. L., 291
Bynum, William, 95

C
Cadbury's, 197
Caesarean section:
Maltese Islands, 16th-c., 38; 18th-c., 38-9; 19th-c., 37, 39-42, 51-2; post-mortem, 37, 39, 40-1, 45
maternal mortality, 51, 52, 53-4; Maltese Islands, 37, 41, 44, 45-6, 48, 49
Porro hysterectomy, 46, 52; Portes operation, 46;
rates of in 20th-c., 52-5; Maltese Islands, 42-4, 49-50
reasons for, 52; Maltese Islands, 38-50
religious attitudes to, 38-9, 40, 41-2, 51-2
'Caesarean section in the Maltese Islands', 37-55
Calleja, Maria, 38
calomel ointment, 384, 387
Calvinism, 151; and medicine, 153-4, 157
Cambridge University, 319*n*; Gonville and Caius College, 317*n*; Library, 317*n*; medical curriculum, 14th-c., 321; St John's College, 317*n*; Trinity College, 317*n*
Camenzuli, B., 41, 52
Canada: health care, 472; McGill University Library, 109-10
cancer, 166; interferon as a possible cure, 270
Cantlie, Neil, 420*n*, 428*n*
Cantor, David, 450
cardiology, history of, 359
Carleton, Billie, 463
Carpenter, G., 237*n*, 240
Carpenter, Kenneth J., (*rev.*), 119-20
Carr (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
Cashman, Bernard, 96-7
Cassar (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
Casson (19th-c. doctor), 142
Catholicism *see* Roman Catholicism
cattle plague, 255, 263
Cautley, E., 233
Celsus, Aulus Cornelius, 16
Cetina, Karin Knorr, 473
Chalmers, A. K., 185*n*, 186*n*
Chamberlain, Neville, 339, 456
Chamberlen family, 345
Champneys, Sir Francis, 134, 390
Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan, 205
Chapin, Charles V., 451*n*
Chapin, H. D., 238
Charles II, 355
Chase, Martha, 274*n*
Cheadle, Walter Butler, 234-5, 246, 335
chemiatria, 102
chemistry in Britain, 1760-1820, 468-9

chemists and druggists: 17th-c., 156, 161; 19th-c., 117, *see also* apothecaries
Chen, Wai, 450, 451
Cherbonneau, M. A., 74
Cherry, Steven, (*rev.*), 212-13, 214-15
Cheselden, William, 190, 194
Chester, town physician, 148*n*
Chetcuti, T., 40
Chevallier, A., 227
chicken egg, used for experiments, 273-4, 275
childbirth, 100; at home, 43-4; Maltese Islands, 43, 49
see also Caesarean section; stillbirths, perinatal, and neonatal mortality
children: abandonment of, 353; child-minders, 19th-c., 226; mothercare manuals, 232, 238, *see also* childbirth; infant and child health
Chile, 93
China, madness and deviance, 454-5
chloride of lime, 400
cholera, 205, 213, 214, 379; English preventive system, 250-69;
epidemics, 256, 258*n*, 260, 264; in Britain, 250, 253, 255, 263
"ideal" conditions for, 252, 254; Maltese Islands, 40; pandemics, 250, 252, 254, 261, 265; quarantine as response to, 251, 254, 265; theories of transmission, 253; and trade routes, 251, 252, 253, 254, 259, 262, *see also* Baltic ports; Belgium; Crimea; Egypt; France; Germany; Great Britain; London; Morocco; The Netherlands; Russia
'Cholera, quarantine and the English preventive system, 1850-1895', 250-69
Choulant, Ludwig, 97
chronic fatigue syndrome, 91
Churchill, Edward D., 472
Churchill, Winston, 456
Ciba Geigy, 278, 279
Cilento, Raphael, 89
civic doctors, 148
Clarke, Edwin, and C. D. O'Malley, *The human brain and spinal cord*, 216
Clarke, John, 404*n*
Clarke, Joseph, 404, 404*n*
Clarke, M., 291
class preoccupations, 19th-c. Britain, 130, 135, 137, 141-2
Classical Association, 112
Clegg, James, 188, 191, 193
Cleghorn, George, 85*n*
Clemow, Frank, 372
Clift family correspondence, 110-11
Clift, William, 110-11
Clot Bey, 104, 105
Cnidian school, 105
cocaine, 463
Collingridge, William, 257*n*, 261
Colombia, 93
Colombo, Realdo, 9
Columbus, Christopher, 93
Cone, T. E., 227
Conrad, Lawrence I., 69*n*, 72*n*, 204; (*rev.*), 104-5, 109-10, 207-8, 213-14, 458-9
Constantine the African *see* Constantinus Africanus
Constantinus Africanus, 297, 298, 320, 465
contagion theory, 204, 399-400, 399*n*, 404-7, 409-10
contagious diseases *see* diseases; puerperal fever; venereal disease
contraception *see* birth control
contusions, 166
Cook, Harold J., 103
Cook, Noble David, and W. George Lovell, 93-4
Cooke, Sherburne F., 93
Cooper, Thomas, 152*n*, 159
Cooter, Roger, 450
Cope, Eli, 189
Copeman, S. Monckton, 266*n*
Cormack, Lesley B., 102
Cosin, Bishop, 152
Costaeus, Joannes, 330
Coupland, Sidney, 335*n*
Courbet, Gustave, 99
Courtenay, William J., 319*n*
Cox, Alfred, 443
craniotomy, 41, 42, 51
Craven, Kenneth, 124
Crichton-Browne, James, 95
Crick, Francis, 275*n*
Crimea, cholera, 253
Croatia, 103
Crosby, A. W., 93
Cruikshank, J. N., 173, 184
Cullingworth, Charles J., 399*n*
Cumming, W. J., 58*n*
Cummings, A. J. G., 102
Cunningham, Andrew, and Perry Williams, 449-52
Curschmann, H., 372*n*
Curtin, Philip D., 431*n*
Curzon, Lady, 338
Cushing, Harvey, 4*n*
Custine, Marquis de, 362
Cuvier, Georges, 354, 463
cystic fibrosis, 356

D
D'Abano, Pietro, 465
Daily Express, 279
Daily News, 138, 140
Daily Telegraph, 280
Dal', Vladimir, 121
Dally, A., 64
Dalmahoy, Ada Helen *see* Barlow, Ada Helen
Daly, S. J., 61*n*
Daniel, Henry, 314-19, 321-2, 322-4, 326-8; *Aaron Danielis*, 318; *Judycyall of uryns*, 317*n*; *Liber uricrisiarum*, 313-29; texts of, 317*n*
Daniel of Morley, 320*n*, 323
Daniels, Josephus, 391
Darwinism, 360
Daunton, M. J., (*rev.*), 455-7
David, A. R., and E. Tapp, 126
Davidson, Randall, 337
Davidson, Roger, 'Measuring "the social evil": the incidence of venereal disease in interwar Scotland', 167-86
Davison, George, 190
Davy, Humphry, 468-9

Dawson of Penn, lst Baron, 395
DDT, 213
De Styrap, Jukes, 132*n*
De Tomanzie, Ethens, 60*n*
De Veulle, Reggie, 463-4
Dean, Ruth J., 323*n*
Deane, Edmund, 151-2
Debank family, 191
Debenhams, 197
DelVecchio Good, Byron and Mary-Jo, 471
Democritus, 125
demography *see* disease
Denbigh, town physician, 148*n*
dengue fever, 89
Denman, Thomas, 404*n*
Denmark, 102, 103
dental care *see* Islamic medicine
dentistry, 125
Deporte, Michael, 124
depression, 101, 124, *see also* melancholy
Detienne, Marcel, 350
'The development of ethical guidance for medical practitioners by the General Medical Council', 56-67
Dewar, T. F., 172, 173, 184
diabetes mellitus, 50
Dickens, Henry Fielding, 58
Dieffenbach, J. F., 120
Diemerbroeck, Isbrandus de, 330-2
Diepgen, Paul, 457
diet *see* nutrition
Dietrich, Albert, 69*n*, 78*n*, 79*n*, 108-9
Digby, Sir Kenelm, 151, 345
digestion, 317
digitalis, 379
al-Dinawari, Abū Hanifa, 69-70
Dioscorides, 108-9, 299, 306, 307, 460-1, 331; *Opera*, 331
diphtheria, 240, 253, 450, 451
disease, 103; changing patterns of, 116; and demography, 93; framing of, 90-2; individual's responsibility for, 451; spread of, from Old World to New, 93-4;
theories of, 103; germ, 92, 247, 451
diseases:
contagious, 144
reporting of, 139, 141
of the head, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297-8; of the stomach, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297*n*, *see also* individual diseases
Dittmar, Frederick, 171, 172, 176, 184
Dixey, Richard, 349
Dixon, Malcolm, 437
DNA fingerprinting, 220
Dodrill, F. D., 357
Doherty, Francis, 345-6
Dohrn, Anton, 360
Donaldson, J. A., 125
Donegan, Jane B., 461
Donkin, Sir Brian, 388, 390, 392
Douglas, Linda *see* Kitson, Linda
Douglass, James Henry, 421*n*
Dow, Derek, 90
Dracunculus medinensis, 357
Draper, M., 57*n*
Drew, Robert, 412, 413-14
dropsy, 91
druggists *see* chemists and druggists
drugs: abuse of, 62, 66; addicts, treatment of, 64; history of, 460-1; underground, British, 463-2
Dry, W. H., 60*n*
Drysdale, George, 219; *Elements of social science: physical, sexual and natural religion*, 219
Duden, Barbara, 209
Dufour, L., 239
Dumas, Georges, 343
Dundee, maternity and child welfare centres, 178*n*
Duns Scotus, Johannes, 323
Duran-Reynals, M. L., 460
Durey, Michael, 252, 255*n*
Durham: College, 148, 149, 157;
county medical scheme of 1655, 148-66; finance for, 158, 159, 161
Durkheim, Emile, 223
Durling, Richard, 350-1
Dwork, D., 239
Dwyer, Ellen, 92
dysentery, 89

E

Eamon, William, 102
East India Company, 215, 416
eclampsia, 45, 46, 48, 49
Ecuador, 93-4
Edelstein, Ludwig, 4*n*, 16*n*, 453
Edensor, John, 188, 194
Edinburgh: ante-natal clinics, 173; maternity and child welfare centres, 178*n*; Medical School, 80, 81-3, 85; Philosophical Society, 83; Royal College of Physicians, 80*n*, 83; Royal Medical Society, 83; Scottish Record Office, 80*n*; University Library, 80*n*, *see also* venereal disease
Edinburgh Corporation (Venereal Disease) Bill, (1928), 168*n*
Edinburgh pharmacopoeia, 190
Edward VII, 333, 338, 339
Edwards (doctor involved with interferon trial), 290
Egypt, 70, 103, 126, 387; ancient, 350; child mortality, 458;
cholera, 213, 254, 268; Damietta, 260-1 clinics, 214; creation of modern medical profession, 104-5; decline of medicine under British rule, 104-5; epidemics, 213-14; Mabarrat Muhammad 'Ali (women's relief society), 213-14; public health, 213-14; Qasr al'Ayni School of Medicine, 104, 105; rural mortality rates, 213; traditional healers, 104, 213, 214; women doctors, 104, 105
Ehrlich, Paul, 384
eighteenth-century medicine and science, 38-9, 80-6, 103, 116; advertising, 345-6; apothecary, Staffordshire, 187-96; apothecary's apprentice's casebook, 442-7; chemistry in Britain, 468-9; images of the body, 98-9; madness, perceptions of, 124; medical education, Scotland, 80-6;

eighteenth-century medicine and science (cont'd): nutrition, 119; Paris, 101; poor relief in Bristol, 203; self-medication, 116; Spain, 116, *see also* puerperal fever
electricity, The Bakken Library and Museum, 208-9
Elephant Man *see* Merrick, Joseph
Elias, Norbert, 210
Ellis, Havelock, 219
Elston, Mary Ann, (*rev.*), 96, 346
embryotomy, 41, 51
Emden, A. B., 318*n*-319*n*
Enders, John, 284
Endress, Gerhard, and Dimitri Gutas, 207-8
environmental health, 118
epidemics, 93, 274, 361; England 1740s, 193; reactions to, 204-5, *see also* cholera; puerperal fever; typhus; yellow fever
'Epidemiology of puerperal fever: the contributions of Alexander Gordon', 399-410
epilepsy, 92, 108
Erasistratus, 107
erysipelas, 166, 408-9
ESRD *see* kidney failure
Estonia: Dorpat University, 120, 121; typhus, 375
Etheridge, Elizabeth W., 118-19
ethical guidance *see* medical practitioners
ethics *see* medical ethics
Euclid, 207
eugenics, 210, 220; Germany, 465; Great Britain, 217, 388, 465; Latin America, 217-18; USA, 217, 220, 465
Europe:
cholera, 250-1, 259-60, 265, 267
19th-c., 205; pandemic, 1892, 261-2; regulation of, 259-60
Evans, Richard, 205, 250*n*
Evening News, 140
evolutionism, 101, 360
Eyler, John M., 92

F
famine and typhus, 361, 362, 368-9, 373, 374
Fant, P., 60*n*
Farahani, Mohammad, 358
Farley, John, 92
Farquhar, Judith, 471
Farrer (19th-c. solicitor), 65
Farūq, King of Egypt, 214
Fee, Elizabeth, 116
feminism, 96, 220; 19th-c., 144, *see also* women
Ferrier, David, 335
Ficino, M., 343
Fildes, V. A., 226, 248
Findlay, Gerald, 273
Findlen, Paula, 102
Finnane, Mark, 95
Fissell, Mary E., 203
Fleming, Alexander, 450
Fleming, Peter, (*rev.*), 464
Flerov, K. F., 380
Flick, Lawrence F., 470-1
Flourens, Pierre, 354
fluoride, 69*n*
'Henry Fogg (1707-1750) and his patients: the practice of an eighteenth-century Staffordshire apothecary', 187-96
Fogg, Eleanor, 189
Fogg, Henry (apothecary), 187-96; equipment and shop goods, 190; inventory, 188, 189; medical books, 188, 190-1, 194-5; patients/debtors, 188, 189, 191-3, *see also* Leek, Staffordshire, 18th c.
Fogg, Henry (butcher), 188, 189
Fogg, John, 189
Fogg, Samuel, 189
folk medicine, 19th-c. USA, 461-2
Fondation Marcel Mérieux, 223
Fontana, Felice, 463
food history, 119-20
Food Products Adulteration, Select Committee on (1894), 243
Forbes, William Augustus, 426*n*
Foreest, Pieter van *see* Forestus, Petrus
Forestus, Petrus, 148, 156, 330, 331
forgetfulness, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297*n*
Forno, Gaetano Pace (Abp.), 40
Forshall, Francis Hyde, 419*n*
Fortuna, Stefania, (*rev.*), 350-1
Foust, Clifford M., 221
Fowler, J. S., 239, 242
Fox, Daniel M., 124
Fox, S., 432
Fracastoro, Girolamo, 362
France:
cholera, 259, 261, 265, 268
Caen, 259; Le Havre, 259-60; Nantes, 267
medical confidentiality, 19th-c., 138; medical education for women, 346; scientific publications on artificial feeding of infants, 244, 245; well-baby clinics, 239, 353, *see also* hospitals; Montpellier; Paris
Frank, F., 52
Frederick II of Denmark, 103
French, John, 151-2
French, Roger K., 85, 349
Freud, Sigmund, 101, 216, 342, 343
Fronsperger, Leonhart, *Von kayserlichem Kriegsrechten Malefitz und Schuldhaendlen Ordnung und Regiment*, 206
Frugardi, Roger *see* Roger Frugard
Fruton, Joseph S., 114
Fuchs, Rachel G., 352-3
Fuller, Thomas, 156, 443, 445
fumigations, 301, 304, 308, 312

G
Gacek, Adam, 109-10
Gaertner, G., 237
Gainsford, John, 443
Gainsford, Nicholas, 442-7
Gainsford, Robert, 445
Galen, 6*n*, 14*n*, 17, 22, 26, 27*n*, 30*n*, 32*n*, 107, 108, 207, 297, 306, 308, 309, 312, 320*n*, 322, 357, 360, 465; amenorrhoea, symptoms of, 300-1; *De interioribus*, 350-1; *De locis affectis*, 303, 350-1; *De methodo medendi ad Glauconem*, 304; *De usu partium*, 3, 34, 35*n*; *De venae sectione*, 301; hysterical suffocation, 303, 304; influence on Arabic medicine, 298, 299, 300-1, 302; notion of biological inferiority of women, 299

Pseudo-Galen, 8*n*; *Definitiones medicae*, 309
Galenic physicians, 155, 157
Galenism, 111, 151, 156, 460
Galicia, cholera, 268
Gallacher, Nancy Elizabeth, 213-14
Gamaleia, N. F., 372-3
Gamelin, Jacques, 99
Games (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
gangrene, 166
garlic, 350
Garrison, D. H. and M. H. Hast, 'Andreas Vesalius on the larynx and hyoid bone: an annotated translation . . . of *De humani corporis fabrica*', 3-36
Garrison, Fielding H., 9*n*, 59, 61, 345
Gaskell, Samuel, 95
Gastel, George, 152
Gates, Ruggles, 219
Gaynsford, Nicholas *see* Gainsford, Nicholas
Gayon, Jean, 223
Gaza, Theodorus, 16
Geddes, Sir Auckland, 396
Gee, Samuel Jones, 335
Gehlen, Arnold, 343
gender preoccupations, 19th-c. Britain, 129, 130, 131-2, 135, 137, 141-5
General Council of Medical Education and Registration of the United Kingdom *see* General Medical Council
General Medical Council, 56-67, 415; declaration of standards, 62-7; disciplinary cases, 58-60, 62-4, 66-7; disciplinary jurisdiction and procedure, 19th-c., 57-8; Press Officer, 67; Professional Conduct Committee, 56, 57*n*; warning notices, 60-2, 64, *see also* privileged communication
general paralysis of the insane: mortality rate, England and Wales, 171; Scotland, 169, 170, 171, 172
genetics, 115, 220, 356
George V, 333
Gerard of Cremona, 320*n*, 325, 327
Géricault, Théodore, 99
Gerlach, Joseph, 216-17
germ theory *see* disease, theories of
Germany:
cholera, 268
Hamburg, 252, 253, 259, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267
Freiburg/Breisgau, Albert Ludwig Universität, 457-8; laboratory medicine, 449; medieval medical texts, 205; Nazi eugenics, 217, 465, 469-70; scientific publications on artificial feeding of infants, 244, 245
Getz, Faye Marie, 206-7, 314*n*, 315, 316*n*, 318*n*, 328
al-Ghafiqi, 110
Gibbon, John, 356-7
Gibraltar, home birth rate, 44
Gibson, Sir James, 420*n*
Gilbert, Walter, 220
Gilbertus Anglicus, 314*n*, 315, 316, 322, 323, 324; *Compendium medicinae*, 206-7; *Practica*, 321
Gilchrist, Ebenezer, 85
Gilles de Corbeil, 320*n*, 322, 324
Gillespie, James A., 88-9
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 124
Gilman, Sander, 351-2
Gilpin, Richard, 150
Gisbourne (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
Glaister, John, 139
Glasgow: ante-natal clinics, 173, 174, 175; maternity and child welfare centres, 178*n*; University Library, 317*n*
Glaubius, Hieronymus, 85
Glaxo, 279, 280, 281-2, 286, 287, 288, 290, 291, 293, 294
Glickstein, Mitchell, (*rev.*), 216-17
Gloucester, Cathedral Library, 317*n*
Gloucester, Humphrey, Duke of, 322*n*
GMC *see* General Medical Council
Godlee, Rickman John, 333, 335, 337
Golgi, Camillo, 216, 217
Golinski, Jan, 468-9
Golynts, L. I., 364, 370
gonorrhoea:
Scotland, 168, 172, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183-4 interwar trend, 176-8, 183, 184
UK, 167, 383, 384, *see also* venereal disease
Gooch, Benjamin, 215
Goodson, William, 60*n*
Gordon, Alexander, 399-410; *A treatise on the epidemic puerperal fever of Aberdeen*, 401-3, 405-7, 408-10
Gordon, Bernard de, *Lilium medicinae*, 299*n*
Gorup-Besanez, E. F. von, 235
Got'e, Yu. V., 380
Gouibourt, M., 247*n*
Gould, Alfred Pearce, 333
Gourevitch, Danielle, 103
Gourley, D. De La C., 58*n*
Goya y Lucientes, Francisco, 99
GPI *see* general paralysis of the insane
Grafe, Alfred, 115
Graham, James, 462
Graham, Peter W., and Fritz H. Oehlschlaeger, 99-100
Granshaw, Lindsay, 116, 349, 450
Gray, T., 60*n*
Great Britain: Bedford, 96-7; cholera, Cardiff, 261; Cleethorpes, 266, 267; Grimsby, 266, 267; Liverpool, 259, 261; Portsea, 261; press reporting of, 263-5; preventive system, 251-69; compulsory hospitalization, 258; hospitals, 258; regulation of shipping, 255-61, 258 quarantine as response to, 254, 265; Southampton, 259, 261; Swansea, 261; Tyneside, 253, 258, 267, *see also* London class preoccupations, 19th-c., 130, 135, 137, 141-2; Epidemiological Society, 256; Eugenics Society, 218; Factory Commission, 225-6, 1833; gender preoccupations, 19th-c., 129, 130, 131-2, 135, 137, 141-5; General Board of Health, 253; General Register Office, 258*n*; home birth rate, 44; infant mortality rate, 19th-c., 225; maternal mortality, 53; medical confidentiality, 19th-c., 129-47; Medical Department of the Privy Council, 253, 255, 256, 257, 260, 262, 265, 268; Newcastle, Caesarean section rates, 53;

Great Britain (cont'd): physical deterioration of population, 383, 384; *Port and Riparian Sanitary Survey, 1895*, 262-3; Port Sanitary Authorities, 255-61, 262; ports, sanitary administration, 262-3; public health, 116, 251-69; safety system for drugs testing, 288; Tyneside, 258, *see also* Scotland; venereal disease
Greece, ancient, 105-7, 116, 350; Athens, great plague, 204
Green, Monica H., 298, 299*n*, 300*n*, 302, 303, 311*n*
Greenfield, William Smith, 333
Gregory, James, 442
Gregory, John, 442, 468
Grenville, Dennis, 152
Grenville, Mrs Dennis, 152
Griffin, Colonel, 59*n*, 60*n*
Grmek, Mirko D., 223, 462
Groeben, Christiane, and Klaus Wenig, 360
Groombridge, Kent, apothecary's 18th-c. practice, 442-7
Gross, Gloria Sybil, 100-1
Grosvenor, William, 189
Guatemala, 93
guinea worm, 357
guinea-pigs, susceptibility to penicillin, 289
gynaecology, 162, 298; Islamic, 10th-c., 298-308

H
Habermas, Jürgen, 343
Hacking, Ian, 473
Hadswell, Edmund, 443, 445
Haeckel, Ernst, 360
haemorrhage, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49
Hagger, A. O., 291
Haidlen, J., 241, 242, 246
hakimas see Egypt, women doctors
Haldane, J. B. S., 218
Haldane, J. S., 434
Haldane, Richard, 1st Viscount, 338
Hall, Lesley A., (*rev.*), 218-20
Hall, Ruth, 218
Haller, Albrecht von, 80
Halsbury, H. S. G., lst Earl, 146
Haly Abbas, 465
Hamburger, Jean, 473-4
Hamlin, Christopher, 255*n*
Hammersten, O., 232, 233
Hammond, Gordon, 420*n*
Hammond, William Alexander, 121-2
Hamon, Moses, 74
Hanna, Ralph, 315, 316*n*, 317*n*, 318*n*, 328
Haq, Anwarul, 68*n*
Hardy, Anne, 251, 255*n*, 365*n*; 'Cholera, quarantine and the English preventive system, 1850-1895', 250-69; (*rev.*), 122-3, 454
Hare, Mary *see* Bernheim, Mary Hare
Harley, David, 'Pious physic for the poor: the lost Durham county medical scheme of 1655', 148-66
Harrington, Sir Charles, 280, 281, 290
Harrison, Mark, 251*n*
Hart, Ernest, 254*n*, 269
Hart, J., 156
Hartlib, Samuel, 148-9, 151; Hartlib circle, 149; Hartlib papers, 148
Harvey, William, imaginary journal, 473-4
Hastings, Somerville, 456
Hauser, Philippe, 250*n*, 251*n*
Hawaii, 204; epidemics, 205
Hawkins, Justice Henry, 133, 134, 135-7, 138, 139
Hayes, Rutherford Birchard, 121
Hayler, John, 443
health, changing meanings and roles, 210
Healy, M., 60*n*
heart failure, 45, 46
Heidegger, Martin, 343
Heidenhain, R. P., 232
Helfand, William H., 124
Helmont, J. B., van, 150
Helmontianism, 151, 156
Henderson, D. A., 118
Henle, Gertrude, 273
Henle, Walter, 273
Henri, O., 227
Henriksson, Anders, 363*n*
Henry, John, (*rev.*), 102-3
Henry, Prince of Wales, 102
herbal medicine, 318, 350; Chinese, 454
Herophilus, 6*n*
herpes, 166
Hershey, Alfred, 274*n*
Herzen, Alexander, 120
Hiddinga, Anja, 450
Hildegard of Bingen, 124
Hilditch, William, 190
Hill, A. V., 434, 439
Hillary, M., 60*n*
Hillary, William, 190, 194
Hippocrates, 16*n*, 105-6, 125, 150, 297, 303, 357; *Aphorisms*, 320, 321; *Epidemics*, 320, 404; *Epistola de urinis*, 321; *On women's diseases*, 302-3, 304, 308, 350; *Prognostics*, 320
Hippocratic Corpus, 105-6, 302, 304, 311, 360, 461, 468; lives and legends, 106-7; Oath, 107, 129, 141, 467
Hlawitschka, Ekkehard, 205
Ho, Monto, 284
Hoar, W., 59*n*
Hodgkin, Alan, 348
Hoeniger, F. David, 111-12
Hogben, Lancelot, 218
Holland *see* The Netherlands
Holloway, S. W. F., 117-18
Holmes, Colin, 259*n*
Holmes, Frederic L., 223
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 399-400, 407
Holmes, Thomas James, 424*n*
Holt, L. Emmett, *The care and feeding of children*, 233, 238, 242
Holubar, K., 341
Home, Sir Anthony Dickson, 412
homosexuality, 90
hookworm, 89
Hopkins, Gowland, 434, 436, 440, 441
Horden, Peregrine, 205
Horkheimer, M., 343
hospitals, 116, 203; as sources of infection, 399*n*, 400

hospitals, France, Paris, La Maternité, 353
hospitals, Germany, Hamburg, University Hospital, 472-3
hospitals, London: Dental H. of London, 125; East London Children's H., 238; Great Ormond Street Children's H., 234, 238, 335; London H., 100; National Dental H., 125; Savoy H., 151; University College H., 125, 333, 334; Westminster Infants' H., 237*n*, *see also* King's Fund
hospitals, Maltese Islands, 37*n*-38*n*, 42-4; Central H., 38*n*, 42; Cini, 38*n*; Civil H., 39; Craig, 38*n*; David Bruce Military H., 38, 43; Karin Grech, 38*n*; King George V H., 38, 43; St Catherine of Siena, 38, 42; St Dominic's Clinic, 38, 42; St Luke's, 38*n*, 46, 48, 49; Victoria, 38*n*; Zammit Clapp, 38, 42
hospitals, UK, 52, 215, 451; Aberdeen Royal Infirmary, 212-13, 349; Bedford Lunatic Asylum, 96-7;
Edinburgh, Elsie Inglish Memorial H., 174; Royal Infirmary, 183; Royal Maternity H., 173, 174
Glasgow, Royal H. for Sick Children, 270; Royal Maternity H., 173
Greenwich, Dreadnought H., 256*n*, 257; Shotesham Cottage H., 215; West Riding Asylum, 95
hospitals, USA: Massachusetts General H., 472; Pennsylvania Children's H., 228; Philadelphia, Henry Phipps Institute, 470-1
Hubbold, John, 195
Hughes, J. Trevor, 354-5
Hulme, Nathaniel, 404*n*
Human Genome Project, 220-1
'"Humanizing" milk: the formulation of artificial feeds for infants (1850-1910)', 225-49
Humberd, Charles, 99
humoralism, 164, 298, 299, 300, 302, 305, 306, 309, 317, 325
Humphreys, Margaret, 454
Hunayn ibn Ishaq, 75, 78, 301; *Isagoge*, 320
Hungary: cholera, 268; typhus, 362
Hunt, Tony, (*rev.*), 206-7, 460-1
Hunter, John, 110-11, 349
Hunter, Kathryn Montgomery, 211-12
Hunter, Richard, 95
Hunter, William, 442
Hunterian Museum, 110-11
Huntingdon's disease, 220
Hutton, Ronald, 355
Huxley, Andrew, 348
Huxley, G. O., 106
Hyndman, H. M., 142
hypermenorrhoea, 298*n*, 302
hypertension, 49, 50
hysteria, 90
hysterical suffocation, 298*n*, 302-5

I
Ibn Abi Usayabi'a, 76*n*
Ibn abi-l-Rijal, 323
Ibn al-Baitar, 108-9, 110
Ibn al-Jazzār, Abu Ja'far Ahmad b. Abi Khalid, 71, 77, 296-312; *Zād al-musāfir wa-qūt al-hādir*, 297-312; sexual diseases in men, 298*n*
'Ibn al-Jazzār on women's diseases and their treatment', 296-312
Ibn al-Quff, 110
Ibn Butlān, 71, 79
Ibn Gulgul, 108
Ibn Khaldun, 305
Ibn Māsawayh, Yuhannā, 79*n*; *K. al-najh*, 302; *K. fi al-siwākk wa-al-sanūnāt*, 76-7
Ibn Sarābiyūn, Yuhannā, 303
Ibn Sina *see* Avicenna
Ibn Tibbon, Moses, 297
Ibrāhim, 71*n*, 72*n*
ICI, 281, 282, 290, 293
illness, social construction of, 209-10
illustration: Hamburg, University Hospital, 472-3; history of anatomical, 97-8; images in science, 462-3; larynx and hyoid bone by Vesalius, 7, 11, 19, 31; portraiture of Sir William Osler, 359; William H. Helfand Collection, 124
Imhoff, Arthur, 116
immunology, 115
impact, theories of, 102
Imperial Chemical industries-Pharmaceuticals *see* ICI
'Independent discovery in biology: investigating styles of scientific research', 432-41
India, 204, 251*n*; Bengal, imperialism and medicine, 215-16; cholera, 250; Indian army surgeons, 416; Indian Medical Service, 417*n*, 428; indigenous medicine, 107-8, 215-16, 350; Madras Presidency, 411*n*; plague, 205
industrial Fatigue Research Board, 197-8
industrial psychology, 197-8, 199, 201
industry *see* industrial Fatigue Research Board
infant and child health, 118, 168*n*, 182, 221, 345, 353; artificial feeds, 225-49; digestive disorders, 237, 247; Islamic regimen, 10th-c., 297*n*;
mortality rates, 248, 451; 18th-c., 193; 19th-c., 225, 239
syphilis, effect on children, 383; mortality rate, 169*n*; Wasserman tests, 172
see also childbirth; children; infant feeding; infanticide; rickets; scurvy, infantile; stillbirths, perinatal and neonatal mortality
infant feeding:
artificial feeds, 225-49
equipment, 248
Benger's Food, 242; breastfeeding, 225-6, 234, 239; malnutrition, 243*n*; milk depots, 239, 249; milk modification laboratories, 236-7; pap, 226;
patent feeds, 241-3, 248; medical profession's opinions of, 242-3
range of foods used, 243; scientific publications on, 243-5, 246, *see also* milk
infanticide, 205, 349, 353
influenza: swine, 118; virus, used in interferon experiments, 274-8, *see also* World Influenza Centre
influenza pandemic, (1918-19), 379

Inglott, G. F., 41, 52
Institute of Microbiology, Zürich, 274
Interdepartmental committee on infecious diseases in connection with demobilisation, report, 386-7, 388
interferon: definitions of, 284-5; development of, 271, 280-1283-4, 286; effect on respiratory infections, 286, 287-8, 290-2; initial experiments, 275-8; monkey, 286, 287, 289, 294; patents, applications for, 279-80; pharmaceutical companies' interest in, 278, 279, 280, 290-1, 293; as possible cure for cancer, 270, 292; press reaction, 270, 280; problems with production, 288, 290, 292; safety tests, 288-9; species-specific effect, 283, 284, 286; substances like, 284; trial on humans, (1962), 271-2, 286-92
'Interferon and its first clinical trial: looking behind the scenes', 270-95
International Conferences on Hygiene and Demography, 268
International Congress of Medicine (1881), 336
International Sanitary Conferences, (1851-1893), 251, 268
intestinal incontinence, 103
Ireland, 119; British army surgeons from, 419, 424, 427-8; famine and typhus, 362; medical education, 19th-c., 424, 428; Republic of, Caesarean section rates, 53
'Isā b. Māsawayh *see* Yuhannā ibn Māsawayh
Isaac Judaeus, 320*n*; *De febribus*, 320; *De urinis*, 313, 314, 317, 319-20, 324, 324*n*-325*n*, 327
Isaacs, Alick, 270, 271, 273, 274-8, 279, 280, 281, 282, 284, 287, 288, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294
Ishāq b. Sulaymān al-Isra'ili, 296
Ishāq ibn 'Imrān, 298, 301
'ishq see lovesickness
Isidore of Seville, 323
Islamic medicine and science, 68-79, 103, 109-10; Arabic translations of Greek texts, 207-8; dental care, 68-79;
Ibn al-Jazzār on women's diseases, 296-312; amenorrhoea, 299-302, 303, 307, 308*n*; contraceptives and abortifacients, 310-11; difficult childbirth, 309-10; extraction of placenta, 311-12
hypermenorrhoea, 302; hysterical suffocation, 302-5; regimen for pregnant women, 308-9; uterus, prolapse of, 308; tumours in, 305-6; ulcers in, 305, 306-7
medical regime for the pilgrims to Mecca, 357-8; medical texts, 108, 109-10, 296-12, 319, 320*n*; midwives, 304*n*, 305, 312; pharmacology, 312, *see also* pre-Islamic dental health
Islamic social etiquette, 70-2
Islamic societies, epidemics, reactions to, 204
Italy, 102; cholera, 261; Florence, Laurentian Library, 351; medieval universities, 324*n*, 329; Milan, Ambrosian Library, 351; Naples Zoological Station, 360; plague in early modern, 205; typhus, 362, *see also* Salerno
Ivanov, N., 364, 370
Ivanow, I., 110

J
Jacobi, A., 238
Jacyna, L. S., 349; (*rev.*), 110-11, 354
Jamā'at al-tabligh, 68
James, Richard, 221
Jameson, James, 420*n*, 426*n*
Jaramillo-Arango, Jaime, 460
Jarcho, Saul, 459-60
Jardine, Nicholas, 450
Jasin, Joanne, 'The transmission of learned medical literature in the Middle English *Liber uricrisiarum*', 313-29
Jelliffe, D. B., 243*n*
Jenner, Edward, 273*n*
Jenner, Sir William, 334, 335, 338
Jephcott, Sir Harry, 281
Jewish dental care, 73-4
Jex-Blake, Sophia, 346
Johannitius *see* Hunayn ibn Ishāq
John of Arderne, 314*n*, 316
Johnson, Samuel, psychological theory, 100-1
Johnson, Sir William, 461
Johnston, J. F. W., *The chemistry of common life*, 229
Johnston, Nathaniel, 150-1
Johnston, William, 412, 413
Johnstone, R. W., 383-4
Jones, Colin, (*rev.*), 203
Jones, Kathleen, 95
Jones, Peter Murray, 314*n*, 315
Jouanna, Jacques, 105-6
Journal of the American Medical Association, 99
Judson, Horace Freeland, 220
Justice, 142-3
Jütte, Robert, 209

K
Kaeppeli, Thomas, 317*n*
Kay, Richard, 193-4
Kay, Robert, 193-4
Kaysen, C., 51
Keil, James, 83
Keller, Evelyn Fox, 220
Kellner, Aaron, 432-3
Kelsch, Louis-Félix-Achille, 449
Kemp, Martin, (*rev.*), 97-8
Kempster, W. H., 60*n*
Kempton, Freda, 463, 464
Kennedy, A. M., 173
Kennett-Barrington, Sir Vincent, 346-7
Kenney, Elizabeth, 474
Kevles, Daniel J., and Leroy Hood, 220-1
Key, Robert, 189
Kholodny, Dr, 378
Kibre, Pearl, 321*n*, 465
kidney dialysis, 112-13
kidney failure, 91, *see also* Bright's disease; dropsy; nephritis
Kimfull, Don, 464
al-Kindi, Abu Yūsuf Ya'qūb ibn Isāq al-Sabbāh, 76*n*, 78*n*, 79*n*
King, Helen, (*rev.*), 349-50
King's Evil *see* scrofula
King's Fund, 455-6

King's Lynn, town physician, 148*n*
Kingston, Duchess of, 138
Kiple, Kenneth F., (*rev.*), 204-5
Kirkland, Thomas, 404*n*
Kirkup, John, (*rev.*), 458
Kitson, Arthur, 130-1, 132, 133, 134
Kitson, Emily *see* Playfair, Emily
Kitson, Hawthorn, 130-1
Kitson, Linda, 130-7, 139, 142-3
Kitson, Sir James, 130-1, 132-3, 136
Kitson v. Playfair trial, 130, 133-8, 139-40, 141-4, 145-6, 147
Klibansky, R., 342
Koch, Robert, 407; Institute for Infectious Diseases, 449
Kohn, Marek, 463-4
Konold, Donald, 467
Kopp, Wilhelm, 351
Kotoshihin, Grigori, 221
Kramer, Cecile E., 5
Kremer, Richard, 449
Kriegsordnung, 206
Krishnamurthy, K. H., 107-8
Kristeller, Paul Oskar, 320*n*
Kristeva, Julia, 342
Kühn, C. G., 107
Kuhn, Richard, 342
Kuhn, T. S., 246
Kuhnke, LaVerne, 105
Kuriyama, Shigehisa, 471
Kuznetsov, A. V., 371

L
La Ferla, G., 40
La Mettrie, Julien O. de, 101-2
La Rochefoucauld, F., 343
Labini, Vincenzo (abp. of Bitonto), 38
Labisch, Alfons, 210-11
laboratory politics, 449-52
Lacey, J., 59*n*
Lachmund, Jens, and Gunnar Stollberg, 209-10
Laderman, Carol, 471
Laín-Entralgo, P., 467
Laird, W. R., 102
laity and medical knowledge, 313-15; 17th-c., 156
La'Mert, Lima, 59*n*
La'Mert, S., 59*n*
Lancet, 67, 140, 253, 254, 255, 256, 280; report of interferon trial, 271, 273, 290-1, 294
Lander, Eric, 220
Lane, E. W., 70*n*, 75*n*, 77*n*, 78*n*
Lane, Joan, and Anne Tarver, 'Henry Fogg (1707-1750) and his patients: the practice of an eighteenth-century Staffordshire apothecary', 187-96
Lanfranc (13th-c. surgeon), 321*n*-322*n*
Langrish, Thomas, 443
Lankford, Nelson D., 411, 418, 419, 420*n*, 428
Latin: classical style in medical writing, 4, 16*n*; translations from, 314
Latour, Bruno, 450
Lauer, Hans Hugo, 319*n*
Lautner, P., 360
Lavater, Johann Caspar, 99
Lawrence, Christopher, 81, 92, 124, 349; (*rev.*), 101-2, 449-52
Lawrence, Ghislaine, 349; (*rev.*), 356-7
Lawson, W. T. W., 291
Le Clerc (18th-c. surgeon), 196
Le Dran, Henri, 190, 194
Leach, Harry, 257, 259-60
Leake, Chauncey D., 134*n*
Leake, John, 404
Leavitt, Judith Walzer, 451*n*
Leek, Staffordshire, 18th-c., 187-8; medical practitioners, 189; mortality rate, 193-4, *see also* Fogg, Henry
Lees, David, 176, 185
legal actions involving doctors, 129, *see also* Kitson v. Playfair trial
Legée, Georgette, 354
Legg (18th-c. doctor), 443
Lehmann, C. G., 231
Lemire, Michel, 463
Lenhossek, Michael von, 216
Lenin, V. I., 379
Leningrad *see* Russia, St Petersburg
Lenoir, Timothy, 449
Lepenies, Wolf, 342-4
leprosy, 89, 103, 166, 322
Leslie, Charles, and Allan Young, 471
Letheby, Henry, 256
leukaemia, hairy cell, 270*n*
Levack, Iain D., and H. A. F. Dudley, 212-13
Levashov, S. V., 372
Levenston, S., 58*n*
Levy, Alfred Goodman, 349
Lewis, Sir George, 133
Lewis, Jane, 116
Lewis, Milton, 353-4
Leydig, Franz, 216
Liber uricrisiarum see Daniel, Henry
libraries *see* individual countries and cities
lice: carriers of typhus, 361-2, 368, 371, 372, 375, 379, 380; control of, 364, 367, 371, 375, 379-81, *see also* typhus
Lichfield Diocesan Record office, 187
Lieberman, Saul, 74*n*
Liebig, J., 241; *Animal chemistry*, 231; *Suppe für Sauglinge*, 241, 246, 247
Lieburg, M. J. van, 124
life expectancy, 116
'The life and times of the Myers collection', 197-200
Lind, James, 355
Lind, L. R., 4
Lindenmann, Jean, 273, 274-8, 284, 292, 293
Lindsay, A., 61*n*
Lister, Joseph, 149-50, 349, 407, 450, 451
Lister, Martin, 150
Lithuania, typhus, 373
Littleton, Adam, *Linguae Latinae*, 190, 194
Lloyd, G. E. R., 299*n*; (*rev.*), 105-6
Lloyd George, David, 456
Lock, Margaret, 471
Lock, Stephen, 470-1; (*rev.*), 211
Locke, John, 330, 331-2
Lockwood, Sir Frank, 133-4, 135, 139, 143, 144
locomotion, animal and human, 458

locomotor ataxia: mortality rate, England and Wales, 171; Scotland, 169, 170, 171, 172
London: Brown Animal Sanitory Institution, 222; cholera prevention, 253, 256-7, 259-60, 263, 265; ambulance stations, 266
College of Pharmacy Practice, 118; Lambeth Palace Library, 340; medical officers of health, 253, 254; Metropolitan School of Dental Science, 125;
Port of, "dumb" barges, 256, 257; emigrant ships, 259, 260, 265; *Iris*, 259, 261 sanitary regulation of shipping, 255-61
poverty, 247*n*; sanitary conditions, 19th-c., 256; Seamen's Hospital Society, 256; Wellcome Historical Medical Museum, 339;
Wellcome Institute, 200; Academic Unit, 1; Friends of, 1-2;
Library, 1, 80-6, 197, 313, 314*n*; Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 218, 442; Modern Medicine Collection, 200; Western Manuscripts, 80, 333, 442
Medical Archives and Manuscripts Survey, 447
see also British Museum; hospitals; Royal colleges; Royal Society
London School of Economics, 199
London School of Tropical Medicine, 422*n*
Longrigg, James, 204
Looney, J. J., 346
Loudon, Irvine, 116, 415*n*, 416*n*; (*rev.*), 90-2
Loudon, Michael, (*rev.*), 211-12
Louis XIV, King of France, 102
Lovell, Sir Bernard, 348
lovesickness, 298
Lower, Richard, 190, 195
Lowis, George W., 'Epidemiology of puerperal fever: the contributions of Alexander Gordon', 399-410
Luckmann, Thomas, 210
Luff, A., 246
Lustgarten, Edgar, 130*n*
Lux, David, 102
Luxembourg, home birth rate, 44
Lwoff, André, 115
Lynch, David, 100
Lynch, Michael, 473
Lyons, B. G., 342

M
Macalister, A., 18*n*
MacAlpine, Ida, 95
MacCallum, Frank, 273
McCleary, G. F., 240
McCrary, G. W., 121
McDonald, J. C., 251*n*
MacDonald, Michael, 91
M'Ewan, Jessie, 146
McFadyean, Sir John, 222
McGill University, Osler Library, 109-10
Machinskii, N., 372
McKendrick, Neil, 346
McKeown, Thomas, 119-20
McLaren, Angus, 'Privileged communications: medical confidentiality in late Victorian Britain', 129-47
MacLeod, Roy, and Donald Denoon, 88-90
McNeil, W. H., 93
McVaugh, Michael R., 329*n*
mad cow disease, 222
madness: perceptions of, 18th-c., 124; writings of patients, 94-5
Maehle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*), 210-11, 459-60
Magendie, François, 222
Magner, Lois N., 355-6
al-Magusi *see* al-Majūsi
al-Majusi, 'Ali ibn al-'Abbās, 69*n*, 71, 78-9, 110, 298-9, 300, 320*n*
Makhno, Nestor, 374
malaria, 89, 118; falciparum, 213
malnutrition, 89, 243*n*; 19th-c., 225
Maltese Islands: Caesarean section, 37-55; cholera epidemics, 19th c., 40-1; home births, 49; rate of, 43-4 influence of British medical practice, 41; plague, 19th-c., 40, *see also* midwives
Manche (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
Manners, Katherine, 338
Mannheim, Karl, 343
Manning, Edgar, 464
Mansfield, Lord Chief Justice, 138
Manson, Sir Patrick, 115, 371
Markowitz, Gerald, 91
Marques, Mário Gomes, and John Cule, 93-4
Martialis, Marcus Valerius, 73*n*
Martialis, Quintus Gargilius, *Medicinae ex oleribus et pomis*, 461
Martin, Jürgen, 205-6
Massa, Nicolaus, 330, 331
maternal mortality *see* Caesarean section; puerperal fever
Maude, Aylmer, 218, 219
May, M. T., 3*n*, 6*n*, 17*n*
May, T. G., 60*n*
Maynard, Thomas, 443
Mazana, Javier, (*rev.*), 462
Mazumdar, Pauline M. H., 218
ME *see* chronic fatique syndrome
Mead, Richard, 83
measles, 93; vaccine, 118
'Measuring "the social evil": the incidence of venereal disease in interwar Scotland', 167-86
Medical Act, (1858), 57, 65, 117, 414, 415, 420
Medical Act, (1950), 57*n*
medical advertising, 59, 61, 345-6
medical assistants, unqualified, 59, 60-1, 66
medical confidentiality *see* privileged communications
medical education, 215; Great Britain, 19th-c., 415-16, 418, 420-4; Scotland, 18th-c., 80-6; 19th-c., 422-3
for women, 346, *see also* Cambridge; medieval medicine and science; Montpellier; Oxford; Paris; Salerno
medical ethics, 56-67, 112, 211, 220; 19th-c., 129-47; and diagnosis, 467-8
medical knowledge, narrative structure of, 211-12
Medical Officers *see* British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service
medical practitioners: 18th-c., 187-96, 203; 19th-c., 414; advertising, 59, 61;

medical practitioners (cont'd): confidentiality, 19th-c., 129-47; disciplinary cases by GMC, 58-60; employment of unqualified assistants, 59, 60-1; ethical guidance for, 56-67; licensing, 414-15, 416, 421*n*; mortality, 18th-c., 193-4; 19th-c., 411, 429-31 social categories, 415-16, *see also* apothecaries; General Medical Council; medical education; surgeons
Medical Register, 56, 57, 60-1, 65, 187
Medical Research Council, 270-1, 278, 280, 281, 282, 286, 288, 289, 290, 293, 295; Common Cold Unit, 286, 287, 291
medical and scientific journals, 60, 242-4, *see also British Medical Journal*; *Lancet*
Medical Society of London manuscript collection, 81
medical technology, 245, 247-8
medical texts: Arabic, 74, 296-312, 319, 320*n*; German, 15th- and 16th-c., 205-6; Middle English, 106-7, 313-29, *see also* medieval medicine and science
Medical Times, 388
medicine: historiography of, 453; and history of the body, 209; and religion, 148, 150, 151-4, 157, 158-66; social history of, 115-16
Medico-Psychological Association, 95
medieval medicine and science, 116; contraception and abortion, 349-50; critical days, 465-6; drugs, 460-1; ethics of diagnosis, 467; influence of Arabic ideas in western Europe, 297, 298, 304; medical texts, 125, 205, 206-7, 297, 299, 313-29, 465-6, *see also* Islamic medicine and science; Montpellier; Paris; Salerno
Mediterranean ports, cholera, 259
Meggenhofen, C. A., 227
Mehnert, Henning, 342
Meigs, Arthur Vincent, 228-9, 231, 234, 236, 241, 245, 246
Meigs, C. D., 228
Meigs, J. F., 228
melancholy, 298, 342-4, *see also* depression
Melanesian labourers, 89
Mellin Food Ltd, 246; manual, 242
Mendelson's syndrome, 46
meningitis, 103
menstruation, 299-302, 350
mental illness: Australia, 89; and barbiturates, 436; China, 454-5
Mepham, T. B., '"Humanizing" milk: the formulation of artificial feeds for infants (1850-1910)', 225-49
Mercatus, Ludovicus, 330, 331
Merck & Co, 280*n*
Mercurialis, Hieronymus, 330
Mercurio, Scipione, 51
Merrick, Joseph, 99-100
Merriman, Sam, 51
Merton, R. K., 343
mestizaje see Mexico, eugenics
Metchnikoff, Elie, 384, 385, 462
Mexico, eugenics, 217
Meyer, Adolf, 95
Meyerhof, Max, 110
Meyerhof, Otto, 434, 435, 439, 440
Meynell, Guy, 'Sydenham, Locke and Sydenham's *De peste sive febre pestilentiali*', 330-2
Michel, Jacques, 223
Middle English, uroscopic treatise, 313-29
Middlebrooke, Edwin, 61*n*
midwives, midwifery, 40, 41, 49, 66; carriers of puerperal fever, 399*n*, 400, 402-3, 406, 407, 410; confidentiality in 19th-c. France, 138; Maltese, 16th-c., 38, *see also* Islamic medicine
miliary fever, 193-4
milk, 228; condensed, 243; cows', 225, 227-8, 234, 242; analyses of, 228-9, 234, 246; disease in, 236, 240, 248; humanization of, 225-49; nutritional theory, 246; percentage method, 236-9, 238-9, 240, 248 modification of, 233-6, 237-8, 239 fat in, 233; Fettmilch, 237; heat treatment, 240-1, 249; human, 226, 234, 236; analyses of, 227-30, 234, 235, 241-2, 245, 246; compared to cows', 231, 232, 233, 235, 245 immunological properties, 232-3; laboratories, 239, 248; England, Aylesbury Dairy Company, 236, 243; Friern Manor Dairy Farm, Ltd., 236-7; Welford and Sons, 236 USA, Walker-Gordon Laboratory, 236, 237 milk depots, 239-40, 241, 249; England, 240; Battersea, 240, 248; St Helens, 240 France, 239; USA, 239 proteins, 231-2, 237, *see also* infant feeding
Miller, Judith, 126
Mills, William, and family, 191
Milton, John, 101
Minkh, Grigorii Nicholaevich, 371
Miringoff, Marque-Luisa, 356
'The *miswāk*, an aspect of dental care in Islam', 68-79
miswāk, rules for use, 72, 74, 78
Mochutkovskii, Osip Osipovich, 371
Mohammed, the Prophet, 68-9, 71, 75, 79
Moier, Ivan, 120
molecular biology, 103, 115
Mongius, Paulus, 330
monoamine oxidase, discovery of, 433-7
Monro, Alexander, *primus*, 81
Montpellier, medical school, 297, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324*n*, 329
Moore, Clive, 89
Moore, Keith: 'Nicholas Gainsford: his book', 442-7; 'Some recently acquired papers of Robert Whytt (1714-1766), FRS', 80-6
Moran, Bruce T., 102-3
Morange, Michel, 462
Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, 3*n*, 349
Morgan, John, 85*n*
Morocco, cholera, 268
Morris, F. H., 58*n*
Morris, Peter, 246-7
Morrison, Herbert, 456
Moschion, *Gynaecia*, 304
Moscucci, Ornella, (*rev.*), 352-3, 465
Moses, R. J., 9*n*

Mott, Sir Frederick, 385
Mountin, Joseph W., 118
MRC *see* Medical Research Council
al-Mubassir, 106, 107
Muhammad 'Ali Pasha, 104
Müller, Johannes, 120
Mullett, Charles F., 251*n*
mummification, 126
Murdoch, D. B., 59*n*, 60*n*
Murphy, Shirley, 261
Musallam, B. F., 310-11
Myers, Charles, 197; Charles Myers Library *see* Myers Collection
Myers Collection, Wellcome Institute, 197-200
myrrh, 350

N
Nachtigal, Gustav, 68, 69*n*, 70
Naden, John, 193
Naden, Samuel, 193
Nansen, Fridtjof, 216
Naphey, G. H., 234
National Council for Combatting Venereal Disease, 386-8, 389-98, *see also* British Social Hygiene Council
National Defence Research Development Corporation, 271, 293
National Foundation for Educational Research, 199
National Health Insurance Act, 1911, 117
National Institute of Industrial Psychology, 197-9; library, 198-9, 200
National Institute for Medical Research, 270, 274, 281, 282, 290, 291, 292, 293
National Research Development Corporation, 279, 282, 285
National Society for Aiding and Ameliorating the Condition of the Sick and Wounded in War, 347
National Temperance League, 339
Natsef-Amun (Theban priest), 126
Naylor, C. David, 472
NCCVD *see* National Council for Combatting Venereal Disease
Nedham, Marchamont, 152
Nelkin, Dorothy, 220
Nemesius of Emesa, 34*n*, 297-8
neonatal mortality *see* stillbirths, perinatal, and neonatal mortality
nephritis, chronic, 91
nerve action, research, 348
nervous system *see* neuron doctrine
The Netherlands:
  cholera, 268
  Rotterdam, 254, 259
  home birth rate, 44*n*
Nettleship, Edward, 335*n*, 338
Nettleship, John Trivett, 340
Neuburger, Frederick, 341
Neuburger, Max, 341
neurasthenia, 90
Neurological Society of the United Kingdom, 336
neuron doctrine, 216-17
New England Journal of Medicine, 472
New Statesman, 390
New Zealand, 88; development of health service, 90; venereal disease, 167*n*
Newcastle-under-Lyme, 18th-c., 188; medical practitioners, 189, 190
Newcastle-upon-Tyne, town physician, 150
Newman, Andrew J., (*rev.*), 357-8
Newman, Charles, 415*n*, 416*n*
Newman, Sir George, 396
Newsholme, Arthur, 92
Ng, Vivien, 454
'Nicholas Gainsford: his book', 442-7
Nichter, Mark, 471
Nicolaus de Paganica, 465
Nicolle, Charles, 361, 372-3
Nicolson, Malcolm, 349
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 112
Nightingale, Florence, 417*n*
NIMR *see* National Institute for Medical Research
The Nineteenth Century and After, 390
nineteenth-century medicine and science: Bedford Lunatic Asylum, 96-7; British army surgeons, 411-31; Caesarean section in Maltese Islands, 37, 39-42; cholera, prevention of in England, 250-69; laboratory science, 450-1; medical reforms, 116; neurology, 121-2; nutrition, 119; physiology in Spain, 116-17; Russia, 120-1; women in medical professions, 96, *see also* medical education
Nitti, Federico, 462
Nomina anatomica, 5
Norfolk and Norwich medicine, 214-15
North East London Polytechnic, 199-200
North, J. D., 323*n*
Norwich: Bethel, 215; medical poor relief, 148; Medico-Chirurgical Society, 214; School of Lithotomy, 215
Nuremberg trial of Nazi physicians, 113
nutrition, 119-20, *see also* milk
Nutton, Vivian, 5, 116; (*rev.*), 103, 106-7, 205-6
nymphomania, 90

O
Obermeier, Otto, 371
Obeyesekere, Gananath, 471
O'Boyle, Cornelius, 465-6
obstetrics: Islamic, 10th-c., 308-312; in Maltese Islands, 37-55; USA, 461, *see also* Caesarean section; puerperal fever
oedema, 166, 302
Ogden, Margaret S., 325*n*
O'Hara, Henry, 412
O'Malley, C. D., 4*n*, 9*n*
onanism, 90
ophthalmia neonatorum, 178*n*
opium, 463
Oporinus, 4, 5
Oppenheimer, G., 186*n*
optics, 102
Organ, R., 57*n*, 59*n*
Orlov, P. P., 364, 365, 370
Osborne, Michael, 449
Osler Library *see* McGill University
Osler, Sir William, 109-10, 112, 383; portraits of, 359

Otway, Alexander Loftus, 421*n*
Overmier, Judith A., and John Edward Senior, 208-9
Oxford University, 297, 322*n*; Balliol College, 322; Bodleian Library, 315*n*, 317, 340; medical curriculum, 14th-c., 319, 321, 323
oxygen therapy, 450, 451

P
Packwood, George, 345
paediatric textbooks, 233
paediatrics *see* infant and child health
Page, Sir Earle, 89
Paget, Sir George, 59
palaeopathology, 103
Palmberg, Alfred, 268
Palmer, Richard, 333
'Palmitate or permanganate: the venereal prophylaxis debate in Britain, 1916-1926', 382-98
pandemics *see* cholera
'The papers of Sir Thomas Barlow, Bt, KCVO, FRS, PRCP', 333-40
papilloma, 270*n*
Papua New Guinea, 88, 89
Paracelsianism, 102, 103
Paracelsus, 111
Parascandola, John, 474
parasites, 92
parasyphilitic diseases: mortality rate, England and Wales, 171; Scotland, 170, 171, *see also* syphilis; venereal disease
Paris: cholera, 259, 261, 265; Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, 463; Pasteur Institute, 222; University, 297, 322; library, 322
women in 19th-c., 352-3, *see also* France; hospitals
Park, Katharine, 116
Parker, Robert William, 335*n*
Parr, Thomas, 419*n*
Parsons, Gail P., 399*n*
Paschalis, Petrus, 330, 331
Pasteur Institute, 449, 462
Pasteur, Louis, 407, 409
pasteurized milk *see* milk, heat treatment
patients: as experimental objects, 113; relationship with medical practitioners, 209-10; as teaching aids, 18th-c., 203
Patterson, K. David, 'Typhus and its control in Russia, 1870-1940', 361-81
Pattison, J., 59*n*
Paul of Aegina, 34*n*, 297, 298, 305-7, 309, 312, 357
Pauling, Linus, 355
Payen, A., 235
Pazzini, Adalberto, 322*n*
pediculus humanus, 361, *see also* lice; typhus
Peine, Johannes, 325*n*
Peitzman, Steven J., 91
penicillin, 189, 271, 282, 450; British sensitivity about commercial development in USA, 278-9, 281, 293
Penny Illustrated Paper, 135*n*
Penrose, Lionel, 218
Percival, Thomas, 134*n*, 468
Perdiguero, Enrique, (*rev.*), 116-17
Pereda, Petrus Paulus, 330
permanganate of potash, 384, 387
Pernety, Antoine-Joseph, 99
Peru, 93
Peruvian bark, 459-60
Peset, José Luis, and Diego Gracia, 467-8
Peter of Ulm, 206
Peters, R. J., 185
Peterson, M. Jeanne, 414, 415*n*, 418*n*
Peto, Sir Basil, 396
Petrie, Robert, 80*n*
Petrograd *see* Russia, St Petersburg
Petrus Hispanus, 325*n*
pharmacists, confidentiality in 19th-c. France, 138
pharmacology, 459-60, 474
Pharmacopoea Dunelmensis, 156, 162, 163, 166
pharmacy, 117-18; images of, 124
Pharmacy Act: (1852), 117; (1868), 117; (1908), 117
Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933, 118
Philadelphia Medical School, 85*n*
philanthropy, 346-7, 455-6
Philaretus, 320
phlegm, 75, 302
physiology, 198; in Spain, 116-17
Piamenta, Moshe, 74
Pick, Daniel, (*rev.*), 351-2
Pickering, Andrew, 473
Pickstone, John V., 205, 449-52; (*rev.*), 453-2
Pierce, Edmund, 195
Pieters, Toine, 'Interferon and its first clinical trial: looking behind the scenes', 270-95
Pinero, Arthur Wing, 86
Pinson, André-Pierre, 463
'Pious physic for the poor: the lost Durham county medical scheme of 1655', 148-66
Pirogov, Nikolai Ivanovich, 120-1
Pisani, S. L., 41
plague, 148, 330, 331, 449
Platearius, Johannes, 321*n*; *Practica brevis*, 207
Playfair, Emily, 130, 132-3
Playfair, Giles, 130*n*
Playfair, Hugh, 132, 134
Playfair, William Smoult, 130, 131-3, 134, 135-6, 137-8, 139, 140-2, 143-4, 145
poetry: Arab, 72-3; Slav, disease and cure in, 103
poisoning, 103
poisons, 118; sale of, 61
Poland, 119; nutrition, 16th-c., 120; Warsaw ghetto, 469-70
Polemon, 297
poliomyelitis, 122-3; Salk vaccine, 118
Pollock, T. M., 291
Pomerance, Bernard, 100
poor, plan for medical care of, 17th-c. England, 148-50, 151, 152-7, 158-66
The Poore Mans Reliefe, 158-66
Pope, Alexander, 101
Pope, Maurice, (*rev.*), 111-12
Porro Caesarean hysterectomy, 46

Porro, Edward, 52
Port of London *see* London, Port of
Porter, Dorothy, 1'6
Porter, Roy, 94-5, 116; (*rev.*), 96-7, 100-1, 203-4, 209-10, 345-6, 461-2
Portes operation, 46
Portugal, home birth rate, 44
Pott, Percivall, 442
Powell, Enoch, 456
Pratensis, Johannes, 103
pre-Islamic dental health, 71, 72, 74, 79
premature birth, 171*n*
Preuss, Julius, 73, 74
Pribil', Ivan Antonovich, 371
Prichard (medical murderer), 144
Priestley, Joseph, 468
Priestley, Sir William, 134
Pringle, Sir John, 84, 85
Prior, Lindsay, 209-10
Pritchard, Eric, 241, 242-3; *The physiological feeding of infants*, 237-8
privileged communication, 133, 134, 136, 137-8, 142, 143, 146
'Privileged communications: medical confidentiality in late Victorian Britain', 129-47
probate inventories, 187-8
Prochaska, F. K., 455-7
proteins in human and cows' milk, 231-2
proteus syndrome *see* Merrick, Joseph
psychiatry, 95, 116; in Manchester, 450, *see also* madness
psychotherapy, 474
Ptolemy, *Almagest*, 323
public health, 205; Great Britain, 382-98; England, 250-69; Scotland, 167-86 *see also* cholera; puerperal fever; typhus; venereal disease
Public Health Act: (1872), 257; (1875), 258
Public Health (Shipping) Act, (1885), 258, 260
Public Health (Venereal Diseases) Regulations, (1916), 169, 184*n*
Public Record Office, 413
puerperal fever, 46; aetiology, 405-7; epidemiology, 399-410; prevention, 18th-c., 409-10; treatment, 18th-c., 407-9, *see also* erysipelas
Pugh, C. E. M., 433, 435, 436-7, 438
Pullan, Brian, 205
purges, 164
purging, 404, 406, 407
putrid fever, 362
Pyke, David, (*rev.*), 469-70

Q
Qasr al'Ayni School of Medicine, Egypt, 104, 105
quacks, 203-4, 359, 414, 461
quarantine, 251, 252*n*, 265, 363
Quarantine Act, (1825), 258
Quastel, J. H., 433-6, 437-8, 439-41
Quévenne, T. A., 233
quinine, 379, 459-60
Qustā ibn Luqā, 357-8

R
rabies, 222
racism, 210, 351-2, *see also* eugenics
Radcliffe, John Netten, 254*n*, 259, 260
radiography, 96
RAMC *see* Royal Army Medical Corps
Ramón y Cajal, Santiago, 216, 217
Rand, Samuel, 150
Ranger, Terence, and Paul Slack, 204-5
Rashiq (Ibn al-Jazzār's servant), 296
Raynaud's disease, 336
al-Rāzi, Abū Bakr Muhammad ibn Zakaiyya, *see* Rhazes
Red Cross, 347, 375; British, 347; Russian, 380; Swiss, 126
Red Cross School, Berne, 126
reed, ashes of, 76
Regnault, Félix, 372*n*
Reid, Alexander, 472
Reid, Sir Archdall, 387, 388, 389, 391, 394
Reid, Sir James, 337-8
Reilly, Philip R., 465
relapsing fever, 213, 363, 371, 379
religious orders, 315
Renaissance medicine and science, 3-36, 103, 111-12, 125; contraception and abortion, 349-50; patronage and institutions, 102-3; surgical texts, German, 205-6
Renaissance printing, 3
Renaudot, Théophraste, 156
Reynold's Newspaper, 137
Rhasis, 319*n*; *K. al-Mansuri*, 322
Rhazes, 75, 76, 79*n*, 110, 357, 465
rheumatic carditis, 91
rheumatic fever, 91, 336
Rheumatism, 91
rhubarb, 221
Richard of Wallingford, 323, 324
Richards, David, 462
Richards, Graham, 200
Richards, Maurice, 124
Richards, Stewart, 449
Richmond, H. D., 232, 238
Richter, Derek, 435
rickets, 241, 242, 243, 334, 336
Rickettsia prowazeki, 361
Riddle, John M., 76*n*, 349-50, 460-1; (*rev.*), 108-9
Rift Valley fever virus, 273
rinderpest *see* cattle plague
Rispler-Chaim, Vardit, 68*n*
Risse, Guenter, 116
ritual purity, 69, 71, 72*n*, 74
Robards (18th-c. doctor), 443, 445
Robbins, Rossell Hope, 317*n*
Roberts, K. B., and J. D. W. Tomlinson, 97-8
Robertson, Muriel, 372*n*
Robertson, William, 185
Robinson, Eli, 188, 189, 194
Rock, Thomas, 196
Rockefeller Foundation, 213, 214
Roemer, Milton I., (*rev.*), 118-19
Roger Frugard, 323, 324; *Chirurgia*, 207, 322
Rogers, Naomi, 122-3
Roland, Charles G., 469-70

Romaine-Davis, Ada, 356-7
Roman Catholicism, 151-2
Rome, ancient, 73, 116
Roosevelt, Franklin, 220
Rose, Hilary, 450, 451
Rose, June, 218-19
Rosenberg, Charles E., 453-2; and Janet Golden, 90-2
Rosenthal, Franz, 107
Rosner, David, 91
Rosner, Erhard, *Oriens extremis*, 455
Rotch, T. M., 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 246*n*
Roth, M., 4*n*
Rothman, David J., 113-14
Rothschild, Henri de, *Bibliographia lactaria*, 243-5
Rothstein, William G., 474
Roueché, M., 360
Rousseau, G. S., (*rev.*), 342-4
Rousset, François, 51
Rowntree's, 197
Royal Army Medical Corps, 413, 414, 417, 424, 428*n*
Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 59*n*
Royal College of Physicians of London, 146*n*, 215, 317*n*, 339, 340, 416, 418
Royal College of Psychiatrists, 95
Royal College of Surgeons of England, 416, 418
Royal Navy surgeons, 416, 417, 418*n*, 422*n*, 424*n*-425*n*, 428*n*; ethnic origins, 420*n*
Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 117-18
Royal Society of London, 80*n*, 199, 280, 293; *Proceedings*, 273, 277, 279, 292
Rudwick, Martin, (*rev.*), 462-3
Rufus of Ephesus, 297, 301
Russell, Colin A., (*rev.*), 468-9
Russell, Harry William, 426*n*
Russell, Nicholas, 'Independent discovery in biology: investigating styles of scientific research', 432-41
Russia: Archangel, typhus, 375; cholera, 253, 261*n*, 262, 263, 268; gulag labour camps, typhus, 381;
Moscow,
typhus, 265, 363, 364
1771 epidemic, 362; mortality, 364
Moscow University, 120; Odessa, typhus, 367; relapsing fever, 363; Rostov-on-Don, typhus, 374, 375;
St Petersburg, 253, 261*n*, 363, 379; Medical and Surgical Academy, 121;
typhus, 363, 364; mortality, 363, 364-5, 366
Saratov, typhus, 377, 378; surgery, 120-1;
Tula, typhus, 367; typhoid, 363;
typhus, control of (1870-1940), 361-81; 1918-1922 epidemic, 373-381
Voronezh, typhus, 370
Rutland, Duchess of, 338

S
Sacombe, J. F., 37
Sadgrove, A. A., 59*n*
Sahli, Walter, 126
St Clair, Andrew, 83
St Clair, General James, 85
St John Ambulance Association, 347
St Mungo's Well, 151-2
Saint-Hilaire, Etienne Geoffroy, 354
Sakula, Alex, 359
Salerno, medical school, 125, 297, 298, 320, 321, 322*n*
Saliceto, William of, 300
Salmon, William,, 190, 194
salt, coarse, 78
Salvadora persica L., 68
salvarsan and neo-salvarsan, 384, 451
salvia, distillation of, 205
San Marino, Huntington Library, 315*n*, 317*n*
sandalwood, red, 76
Sandhaas, Carl, 457
Sanitary Act, 1866, 256
sanitary conditions and cholera *see* cholera
Santing, Catrien, 125
Saracenus, Ianus Antonius, 330, 331
Saunders, W. B., 9*n*
Savage, Richard, 101
Savona-Ventura, C., 'Caesarean section in the Maltese Islands', 37-55
Scandinavia, 120
Scarborough spa dispute, 17th-c., 150-1, 152
scarlet fever, 139, 240
Schafer, Edward Albert, 333, 338
Schembri, G. B., 42
Schlossmann, H., 435, 436
Schumacker, Harris B., 464
scientific accounts, reconstructive nature of, 272-3
scientific medicine, 203
scientific publications, infant feeding, 243-5
scientific research, investigating styles of, 432-41
scorpion, 10th-c Islamic prescription for sting, 309
Scotland: British army surgeons from, 419, 424, 427-8; health provision, interwar years, 168*n*; medical education, 19th-c., 422-4, 428, 428*n*; universities, 422-4; venereal disease, 167-86, *see also* Aberdeen; Dundee; Edinburgh; Glasgow
Scottish Board of Health, 168, 184, 185
Scottish Department of Health, 168
scrofula, 111, 349
Scull, Andrew, (*rev.*), 94-5, 121-2
scurvy, 355; infantile, 235, 241, 242, 333, 336; winter, 120
Searle, G. R., (*rev.*), 218
Seidler, Eduard, 457
Selborne, Lady, 338
Semashko, N. A., 380
Semmelweis, Ignaz, 399-400, 407
Sennert, D., 331
sepsis, 44, 46, 49
Septalius, Ludovicus, 330, 331
seventeenth-century medicine and science: chemists and druggists, 156, 161; Durham county medical scheme of 1655, 148-66
Severinus, Petrus, 103
Seville, Archivo General de Indias, 93
Seward, Gordon R., 99-100

Shackelford, Jole, 103
Shadwell, Arthur, 264, 265, 266, 267-8
Shakespeare, William, 111-12
Shalamov, Varlam, 381
Sharp, Samuel, 191, 195
Sharpey-Schafer, E. A. *see* Schafer, Edward Albert
Shaw, Anthony Batty, 214-15
Shaw, George Bernard, 58, 415*n*
Shaw, Josephus, 266
Shaw, Peter, 190, 194
shell shock, 95
Shepherd, Gordon M., 216-17
Shepherd, John A., 416*n*
Sherrington, Sir Charles, 198
Shestakov, S. P., 4*n*
Shigeo, Nakamura, *Shindai keiho kenkyu*, 455
Shipping Gazette, 258
Shklar, Judith N., 344
Shortland, Michael, (*rev.*), 99-100
Shryock, Richard, 453
Sigerist, Henry, 453
silicosis, 91
Simiao, Sun, *Qianjin yaofang*, 454
Simon of Genoa, 321
Simon, J. F., 227-8, 229, 233, 242, 245-6, 249
Simon, John, 254, 256, 261
Simpson, William, 150-1, 152
Simpson, J. T., 41
Sinding, Christiane, 223
Siraisi, Nancy G., 8*n*, 324*n*, 328
siwak see miswak
skull fracture, 444, 445, 447
Slack, Paul, 204-5
smallpox, 93, 118, 193, 253; vaccination in interferon trial, 272, 286, 290, 294
Smith, Eustace, 238
Smith, F. B., (*rev.*), 88-90
Smith, Pamela H., 103
Smith, Roger, 95
Smith, Russell G., 'The development of ethical guidance for medical practitioners by the General Medical Council', 56-67
Smith, Wesley, 106
Social Democratic Federation, 142
Society of Microbiology, Switzerland, 278
Society for the Prevention of Venereal Disease, 388, 389-90, 391-8
sociology of scientific knowledge, 473
'Some recently acquired papers of Robert Whytt (1714-1766), FRS', 80-6
Sonbol, Amira el-Azhary, 104-5
Soranus, 106, 299, 300, 304, 309, 311, 350
Sorokin, P. A., 380
Soxhlet apparatus, 241
Spain: cholera, 261; physiology, 116-17; typhus, 15th-c., 362
Spanish America, 93-4
spas, 151-2, 156-7, 162; literature, 152, 156
Spearman, Charles, 199, 200
Spearman Collection, 199, 200
Spectator, 138*n*
Spencer, Herbert, 133-4, 136, 139, 144
Spencer, Richard, 196
Spicker, Stuart, 467
spotted fever, 362
Sprigge, S. Squire, 415*n*, 416*n*, 418*n*
Sproull, D. H., 291
Spurling, Laurence, 474
SPVD *see* Society for the Prevention of Venereal Disease
Stafford, Barbara Maria, 98-9
Stalin, 381
Starling, Edwin Alfred, 443
Starobinski, Jean, 342
Stenning, F. S., 59*n*
Stenning, Mrs, 59*n*
Stephan, Nancy Leys, 217-18
Stephanus of Athens, 360
Stephen, W. J., 458-9
sterilization of milk *see* milk, heat treatment
Stewart, Larry, 102
Stier, Margaret Moody, 462
Still, G. F., 232, 238
stillbirths, perinatal, and neonatal mortality, Maltese Islands, 46-7, 48, 52, 55
Stoll, Ulrich, 125
stomach diseases, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297*n*
Stopes, Marie, 218-19
Story, W., 58*n*
Straus, Nathan, 239
streptococci, 409
stress, 197
Strohmaier, Gotthard, 107
Stroup, Alice, 102
Stubbs (18th-c. apothecary), 195
Sturdy, Steve, 450, 451
Sturge, William Allen, 335*n*
Styrap (19th-c. doctor), 59*n*
Succha, Antonius, 27
Sudan, 68
Sudbury, John, 152
Suez Canal, 259
suffumigations *see* fumigations
sugar cane, 70
suicide, 91-2
Summers, Anne, (*rev.*), 246-7
Sunter, Thomas Moore, 421*n*
surgeons, 117, 152*n*, 158, 159, 160, 415, 443; social status, 415-16, *see also* British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service
surgery, 165; cardiac, 356-7, 464; cosmetic, 66; history of, 349, *see also* Caesarean section
Sutton, Ian F., (*rev.*), 98-9
Sutton, John Bland, 134
Sutton, William, 196
al-Suyuti, 305
Swan, John, 191, 194
Sweden: cholera, Stockholm, 253; diet, 119, 120
Sweeting, Deane, 266*n*
Swift, Jonathan, 101, 124
swine influenza, 118
Switzerland, 126; Caesarean section, 15th-c., 51; medical education for women, 346; Society of Microbiology, 278; Zürich, Institute of Microbiology, 274
Sydenham, George, 1st Baron, 385, 386, 388, 393
Sydenham, Thomas, 355; *Methodus curandi febres*, 330-2; *Observationes medicae*, 332
'Sydenham, Locke and Sydenham's *De peste sive febre pestilentiali*', 330-2

Sykes, A. H., (*rev.*), 221-2
Symmons, G. S., 58*n*
Symonds, Sir Charters, 395
Symons, John, (*rev.*), 208-9
syphilis; arsephenamines, 171; associated diseases, 169, 171; congenital, 169; epidemic, in Africa, 205;
Great Britain, 167, 383, 384, 397; Scotland, 168, 176, 177, 181, 182; interwar trend, 174, 175, 178, 183, 184; Kahn precipitation test, 174; mortality from, 169, 170-1, 172
see also venereal disease
Sysin, A. N., 376

T
al-Tabari, Abū Ja'far Muhammad ibn Jarir, 71*n*; *Firdaws al-hikma*, 299, 310, 311
tabes dorsalis *see* locomotor ataxia
Tabone (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
Talbot, Charles H., 322*n*; and E. A. Hammond, 318
Tallis, Nigel, 118
Tansey, E. M., (*rev.*), 120-1, 348
Tapp, E., 126
tarantula, 10th-c Islamic prescription for sting, 309
Tarassevich, L. A., 376, 377-8, 379
Tarnesby, H. P., 67*n*
Taylor, D. W., 81
technology, 102-3
Tellenbach, Hubert, 342, 343
Temkin, Owsei, 453
temperance movement: Australia, 353; Great Britain, 339-40
Ternovski, V. N., 4*n*
tetanus, 45
Teutebert, Hans J., 119-20
Theobald, R. M., 64*n*, 65
Theophilus Protospatharius, 34*n*, 320, 325, 327
Therapeutic Research Corporation, 271, 282, 293
Thomas, E., 58*n*
Thomas, Lewis, 432
Thomson, William Arthur, 426*n*
Thoresby, Ralph, 151
Thorndike, Lynn, 465
Thorne, Richard Thorne, 262
Tibetan medicine, 103
Tidy, Charles Meynott, 138-9
Timaeus, *Epistolae et consilia*, 330
The Times, 137, 140, 141, 143, 199, 263, 264, 264-5, 387, 393, 394
Todd, John, 95
Toft (18-c. patient), 191
Tomkins, S. M., 'Palmitate or permanganate: the venereal prophylaxis debate in Britain, 1916-1926', 382-98
Tonstall, George, 148*n*, 149-51, 152-3, 154-7, 163; *The Poore Mans Reliefe*, 158-66
Tonstall, Tobias, 149
Tonstall, William, 151, 158, 163
toothbrush *see miswāk*
toothpick: in Rabbinic literature, 73, *see also miswāk*
toothpowders, 76, 79*n*
Towers, Bridget A., 382, 397
town physicians, England, 148
toxic shock syndrome, 118
'The transmission of learned medical literature in the Middle English *Liber uricrisiarum*', 313-29
Trawick, Margaret, 471
Trefouël, Jacques, 462
Trefouël, Thérèse, 462
Treves, Frederick, 100
Trevet, Nicholas, 319*n*, 323
Trincavellius, Victor, 330, 331
Tröhler, U., (*rev.*), 349
tuberculosis, 90, 103, 222, 240, 334, 451; Australia, 88, 89; Great Britain, 268; tuberculin, 451; USA, 118, 470-1
tumours, 166
Tunstall *see* Tonstall
Turgenev, Ivan, *Fathers and sons*, 368
Turkey, cholera, 268
Turner, E. B., 392*n*
Turner, Trevor, 95
twentieth-century medicine and science, 42-50, 52-5; Caesarean section in Maltese Islands, 37-8, 42-50, 52-5; cardiology, 359;
Great Britain, state medicine, 116; venereal prophylaxis debate, (1916-1926), 382-98
Spain, 116
Tymer, Samuel Lee, 125
typhoid fever, 240, 266, 363; waterborne, 252, 363*n*
typhus: aetiology of, 370-2; epidemics, 361, 362, 363, 368, 373-81; Europe, 17th-c., 362; famine, 361, 362, 368-9, 373, 374; population movement, 361, 362, 364, 365, 374;
Russia, morbidity rates, 364, 365, 366, 367, 369, 370, 373, 376, 377-8, 377-9, 381; mortality rates, 361, 363, 364, 375, 376, 377-8, 377-9, 381; among medical personel, 364, 367, 379
preventive measures, 362, 367-8, 371, 379-81
"typhus houses", 365
'Typhus and its control in Russia, 1870-1940', 361-81
Tyrrell, David, 275, 287, 291
Tzetzes, 106, 107

U
'Ubaydallāh al-Mahdi, 296
Uhlmann, Gordon, and Ursula Weisser, 472-3
Ukraine, typhus, 373, 374, 376, 378-9, 381
ulcers, 166, *see also* Islamic medicine
Ullmann, Manfred, 75*n*, 298-9, 323*n*
Ulsen, Dirk van, 125
UNICEF, 458
United Society of Chemists and Druggists, 117
University of East London *see* North East London Polytechnic
Unkovskaya, Maria, (*rev.*), 221
Unschuld, Paul U., 471
Upfield (19th-c. unqualified medical assistant), 60*n*
uroscopy, 155-6, *see also* Daniel, Henry, *Liber uricrisiarum*

USA: Caesarean section rates, 53; Centers for Disease Control, 118-19; eugenics, 217, 220, 465; folk medicine, 461-2;
infant feeding, 228, 248; percentage method, 236, 238-9
laboratory science in 19th-c., 449; medical confidentiality, 19th-c., 138; medical profession, 19th-c., 414*n*; milk depots, 239; milk laboratories, 236, 237; neurology, 19th-c., 121-2; patient/doctor relationship, 211; penicillin, commercial development, 278; pharmacology, 474; physicians, 19th-c., 474; poliomyelitis, 122-3; public health, 116, 118-19, 122-3, 454; quacks, 203-4, 461; scientific publications on artificial feeding of infants, 244, 245; Seattle Committee, 112-13; smallpox, 260; sterilization, 465; venereal disease, 167*n*; yellow fever, 454
Ussery, Huling E., 319
uterus: medieval ideas of, 302-3, 304; ulcers in, 305

V
vaccination, 66
vaccine therapy, 450
vaccines, 115, 118
Valentine, Robert, 276, 277
Valsangiacomo, Enrico, 126
vasectomy, 465
Vaughan, James, 85*n*
'Andreas Vesalius on the larynx and hyoid bone: an annotated translation . . . of *De humani corporis fabrica*', 3-36
Veith, Ilza, 303
venereal disease, 205; Australia, clinics, 89; disinfectants, 393, 394-5, 396-7; calomel ointment, 384, 387; permanganate of potash, 384, 387; salvarsan and neo-salvarsan, 384, 451
Great Britain, armed forces, 384-6, 387; England, clinics, male/female ratios, 181; Kahn precipitation test, 174; moral attitudes, 19th-c., 144, 145, 146; 20th-c., 382-98, 386-7, 388, 389-90, 393, 394-5, 396, 397
prophylaxis debate, (1916-1926), 382-98; prophylactic kits, 387-8, 391-2, 394, 396
Scotland, 167-86; Aberdeen, 181, 182; campaign for VD controls, 167-8, 185-6; clinics, data from, 174-83; Dundee, 181, 182; Edinburgh, 181-2, 183, 185; Glasgow, 181-2, 183, 185; maternal and child welfare, 168*n*, 173, 174, 175, 178*n*, 181*n*; men, cases of, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184; tests on, 173, 174
mortality data, 169-72;
treatment, private, 176, 182; unqualified, 176; voluntary schemes, 184, 185
women, cases of, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184*n*, 390; tests on, 173, 174, 176, 178*n*
Trevethin Committee report, 395-6, 397;
Wassermann reaction tests, 169, 172-3, 174, 183, 384
USA, control of, 118; women, cause of infertility in, 383
Venereal Disease Act, 1917, 176, 389
Venereal Disease (Children) (Scotland) Bill, (1923), 168*n*
Venereal Disease Regulations, (1916), 184
Venereal Disease (Scotland) Bill, (1928), 168*n*
Venereal Diseases, Royal Commission on, (1916), 167, 172, 183, 184, 383, 384, 385, 386, 388-9
Venereal Prevention Committee *see* Society for the Prevention of Venereal Disease
venesection *see* bloodletting
Venzlaff, Helga, 71*n*
vernacular medical literature *see Liber uricrisiarum*
Vernois, 227, 228, 229
veronal, 463
Vesalius, Andreas, 98; *De humani corporis fabrica*, 3-36; Russian edition, 4*n*
Epitome, 3-4; on the larynx and hyoid bone, 3-36
veterinary medicine, 221-2
Vickery, Alice, 219
Vickery, Bessie, 219
Vickery, Charles, 219
Vickery, Charles Robert, 219
Victoria, Queen, 333, 337-8, 339, 340
Vigevano, Guido da, 98
Vincent, Ralph, 237*n*
Vines, Richard, 151
Virchow, Rudolf, 360
virology, 115, *see also* interferon
Voigts, Linda Ehrsam, 317*n*, 329*n*
Vollmuth, R., 205-6
Von Korff, R. W., 433

W
Wadlow, Robert, 99-100
Wagner, Robert, 284
Walker, Benjamin, 461
Wall, John, 193
Wallis, P. J. and R. V., 447
Walravens, H., (*rev.*), 454-5
Walton, Lawson, 134-7, 143
Ward, A. W., 339
Ward, Barbara McLean, 461
Warner, Francis, 336
Warner, John Harley, 449; (*rev.*), 355-6
al-Washshā, 70, 71, 74-5, 76-7
Wassermann, August, 384; reaction tests *see* venereal disease
water supplies and cholera, 252, 255
Watson, Gilbert, 220
Watson, James, 220, 275*n*
Watson, P. H., 146
Watson, William, 188
Wear, Andrew, 115-16, 356
Weatherall, Mark, (*rev.*), 220-1
Weber, Max, 210
Weber, Wilhelm, and Eduard Weber, 458
Wechsler, Judith, 124
Wedekind (18th-c. doctor in Mainz), 209
Weekly Yorkshire Post, 144
Weindling, Paul, 116, 449, 450, 451
Weisser, Christoph, 465-6
Welch, Claude E., 472

Welch, Henry J., 197, 200-1
Welford and Sons, 236
Wellcome Building, 1-2
Wellcome Institute *see* London
Wellman, Kathleen, 101-2
Wells, T. Spencer, 41
Wensinck, A. J., 68*n*, 69*n*
West Africa *see* Africa
West Indies, 411*n*; British army surgeons, 411-431
wet nurses, 225
Whitbread, Samuel, 97
White (18th-c. doctor), 443, 445
White, Charles, 404
White, Douglas, 392*n*
White, J. C., 58*n*
Whytt, John, 82
Whytt, Robert, 80-6; *Observations on ... diseases ... called nervous*, 85
Wiedemann, Eilhard, 68, 70, 71, 74
Wier, Johannes, 148
Wilkins, Bishop of Chester, 150
Wilkinson, Lise, 221-2; (*rev.*), 115
Willett, George, 442, 443-5, 447
Williams, Sir John, 134, 139-40
Williams, Muzio, 131, 132
Willis, Thomas, 156, 354-5, 460; *Cerebri anatome*, 190, 195, 330
Willoughby de Broke, Lord, 388, 391-2, 393
Wilson, Edward, 151, 152, 158
Wilson, Leonard G., 409*n*
Wilson, Nigel, 351
Wilson, Philip K., (*rev.*), 354-5
Wiltshire, John, 100
Winter, M. M., 291
Wiseman, Richard, 190, 195
Wishaw, Hugh, 190
Wittie, Robert, 150, 152
Witz, Anne, 96
Wohl, Anthony, 252*n*
Wollman, E., 462
Wolseley, Garnet, 1st Viscount, 339, 417
Wolseley, Sir Garnet *see* Wolseley, Garnet, 1st Viscount
Wolska-Conus, Wanda, 360
women, 209; and depression, 124; doctors, Egypt, ,104, 105; 18th-c. patients, 193; episcopal licences, 215; medical education, 346; and medical professions, 96; mothers, working, 19th-c., 225-6; murderesses, 146*n*; notion of biological inferiority of, 299-300; pharmacists, 118; poor and pregnant in 19th-c. Paris, 352; relief society, Egypt, 213-14, *see also* birth control; eugenics; feminism; gender preoccupations; gynaecology; Islamic medicine; obstetrics; venereal disease; wet nurses
Wood, Andrew, 59*n*, 64
Wood, Antony, 149
Wood, Samuel, 59*n*
Woodhull, Alfred A., 420*n*
Worboys, Michael, 450, 451; (*rev.*), 215-16
World Health Organization, 274, 353-4, 458, 53, 55, 118
World influenza Centre, 274, 282*n*
World Medical Association, 113
wormwood, burned, 78
Wrangel, P. N., 374
Wrexler, Nancy, 220
Wright, Almroth, 450
Wrisberg, H. A., 3*n*
Wrixon, R., 58*n*
Wujastyk, Dominik, (*rev.*), 107-8, 471
Wyckoff, Dorothy, 460
Wylie, Sir James, 121
Wynne, Brian, 294
Wynter-Blyth, A., 233

X
X-ray technology, 450
Xenocrates of Aphrodisias, 310

Y
yaws, 89
yellow fever, 103; in southern USA, 454; virus, 273
Yeoland, Edith, 463
Yeoland, Ida, 463
Young, Sir Edward Hilton, 58*n*
Young, James Harvey, 203-4, 359
Yugoslavia, home birth rate, 44
Yunsheng, Xue, *Duli cunyi*, 455
Yuppie flu *see* ME

Z
Zacutus Lusitanus, Abraham, 330, 331
al-Zahrāwi, Abu'l-Qāsim Khalaf ibn 'Abbās, 312
Zammit, Fedele, 39
Zarenchnak, Galina V., 120-1
Zayn al-'Abidin, 357-8
Zevi, Sabbatai, 343
Zimmermann, Francis, 471
Zimmermann, Fritz, 107
Zuckermandel, M. S., 74*n*